

# Master Name-Entry List

ID	Entry Name	Functions	Locales	Precis
001	Adams	Publisher	Staunton	Partner of printer & publisher John Wise (455) in Staunton's <i>Virginia Gazette</i> in late 1796.
002	Adams, Lewis	Bookseller, Publisher	Richmond	Partner in Richmond bookstore with William Prichard (343) in 1808-09; then on own until 1816.
003	Adrian, Robert	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Alexandria	Employee in Alexandria bookstore of Peter Cottom (107) & John A. Stewart (402) in 1806.
004	Alburtis, John	Printer, Publisher, Bookseller	Martinsburg, Shepherdstown	Founder of the <i>Martinsburg Gazette</i> in 1799 and its proprietor until late 1822; previously printer in Martinsburg office of Nathaniel Willis (449).
005	Allegre, William Baron	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Richmond-based journeyman and job printer between 1785 and about 1820.
006	Allen, Benjamin	Editor, Publisher	Martinsburg	Publisher of <i>The Layman's Magazine</i> (1815-16) at Martinsburg with John Alburtis (004).
007	Allen, William	Printer, Bookseller	Richmond	Employee in Richmond office of James Hayes (207) in 1786.
008	Amen, David	Printer, Publisher, Bookseller	Botetourt County	Publisher of first newspaper in Botetourt County, <i>The Herald of Virginia</i> (1800), a short-lived joint venture with his eldest brother John Ammen (009).
009	Amen, J.	Publisher	Botetourt County	Publisher of first newspaper in Botetourt County, <i>The Herald of Virginia</i> (1800), a short-lived joint venture with his youngest brother David Ammen (008).
010	Anderson, John	Printer	Norfolk	Journeyman in the <i>Norfolk Gazette and Publick Ledger</i> office of William Davis (127) in 1809.

011	Anderson, Leroy	Editor, Publisher	Richmond, Williamsburg	Original editor of Richmond's first successful daily newspaper, <i>The Daily Compiler</i> (1813-15), and so partner to Philip DuVal (155) and William C. Shields (381), his brother in law.
012	Archibald, J. F.	Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of an Episcopalian imprint in Winchester in 1816.
013	Armistead, Thomas	Apprentice Engraver	Williamsburg	Apprentice engraver recorded in York County records in 1752.
014	Armstrong, Alexander	Printer, Publisher	Wheeling	Publisher of <i>The Wheeling Repository</i> (1807-08), the first newspaper issued in Ohio County, and later publisher of the <i>Wheeling Compiler</i> (1830) there.
015	Ashburn, Henry	Printer, Publisher	Norfolk	Printer and publisher of the <i>American Beacon</i> (1815-36) at Norfolk with the brothers Hamilton (380) and William C. Shields (381); also son-in-law of Leroy Anderson (011).
016	Asplund, John	Publisher	Norfolk, Richmond	Publisher of religious tracts issued from presses in Norfolk and Richmond in the 1790s.
017	Ayres, James	Bookseller	Alexandria	Employee in the Alexandria bookstore of Peter Cottom (107) & John A. Stewart (402).
018	Baldwin, Nathaniel	Publisher	Martinsburg	Publisher of <i>The Potomak Guardian</i> (1798) at Martinsburg with Nathaniel Willis (449).
019	Banks, Gerard	Editor, Publisher	Fredericksburg, Staunton, Richmond, Lynchburg	Editor and publisher of several Republican journals in Virginia between 1800 and 1820.
020	Barbour, James M.	Printer, Publisher	Morgantown	Printer and publisher of the short-lived <i>Monongalia Herald</i> in partnership with William Barbour (022), apparently a relative.
021	Barbour, William	Publisher	Morgantown	Publisher of the short-lived <i>Monongalia Herald</i> in partnership with James M. Barbour (020), apparently a relative.
022	Barrow, David	Publisher	Norfolk	Baptist minister who published a single religious pamphlet in Norfolk in 1798.

023	Bartgis, C. B.	Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of <i>The Winchester Advertiser</i> (1790-91 in partnership with Matthias Bartgis (024), evidently a relative.
024	Bartgis, Matthias	Printer, Publisher	Winchester, Staunton	Newspaper publisher, job-printer, paper-mill owner, and post-stage operator based out of Frederick, Maryland, who issued weekly newspapers in partnerships with resident proprietors in Winchester, Staunton, and Leesburg between 1787 and 1809.
025	Bartgis, Matthias E.	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of <i>The Philanthropist</i> in Winchester in partnership with Joseph A. Lingan (266) between 1806 and 1809; eldest son of publishing entrepreneur Matthias Bartgis (024).
026	Bartow, W. A.	Bookseller	Richmond	Richmond bookseller (1815-22) and resident partner in the firm of William Bartow & Co.
027	Baxter, Daniel	Printer, Publisher	Williamsburg, Richmond, Norfolk	Long-lived practical printer who briefly published <i>Norfolk and Portsmouth Chronicle</i> (1789-94), first with William Prentis (340) and then with Thomas Wilson (452).
028	Beasley, Joseph	Printer	Richmond	Printer who died in Richmond in the late spring of 1812.
029	Bell, Edward	Editor, Publisher	Shepherdstown	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Monitor</i> (1820-23) at Shepherdstown.
030	Bell, John	Bookseller	Winchester	Bookseller in Winchester (1787-1836), ostensibly first merchant to conduct a book store there.
031	Bell, Samuel	Printer	Shepherdstown	Journeyman printer in the <i>Virginia Monitor</i> office at Shepherdstown (1820-21).
032	Berkshire, Ralph	Publisher	Morgantown	Publisher of <i>The Monongalia Spectator</i> (1815-19) at Morgantown, as a partner to William McGranahan (276) and Nicholas B. Madera (288).
033	Berry, John	Printer, Publisher	Wellsburg	Printer and Publisher of the <i>Wellsburgh Gazette</i> (1814-36) from 1816 to 1822.

034	Birch, Thomas Erskine	Editor, Publisher	Evansham (now Wytheville)	Publisher of oratory collection in Richmond (1808) and of the <i>Signi Argus</i> (1812) in Evansham, the seat of Wythe County.
035	Bishop, Samuel	Publisher, Bookseller	Alexandria	Alexandria bookseller and stationer in the years around 1800; publisher of popular London titles through the firm of Peter Cottom (107) and John A. Stewart (402).
036	Blagrove, Charles	Publisher	Shepherdstown, Richmond	Publisher of <i>Impartial Observer</i> in Shepherdstown (1797) with Philip Rootes (362); later partner in a Richmond job-press with Daniel Trueheart (420); brother of Henry Blagrove (469).
037	Bogan, Benjamin L.	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria, Woodstock	Publisher of the <i>Woodstock Herald</i> (1817-23) in Shenandoah County with county-clerk Philip Williams (446) as partner; previously operated a job-press office in Alexandria.
038	Bolton, A. M.	Publisher, Bookseller	Wheeling	Early Wheeling bookseller; publisher of a small book of religious poetry through Wheeling press office of Alexander Armstrong (014) in 1807.
039	Bond, Thomas	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>The Virginia Gazette and Alexandria Advertiser</i> (1789-93) in partnership with Samuel Hanson (200).
040	Bonsal, Caleb	Bookseller, Publisher	Norfolk	Bookseller in Norfolk for nearly fifty years (1803-51), originally as resident partner for the Philadelphia bookselling concern of John Conrad & Co. (103).
041	Booker, Arthur G.	Printer	Richmond	Printer in Richmond during the War of 1812; proprietor of a job-press that printed <i>The Christian Monitor</i> weekly for Rev. John Holt Rice (354) in 1815.
042	Bossler, Frederick	Engraver	Richmond	Copperplate engraver & printer in Norfolk (1803) and Richmond (1805-07).
043	Bourne, George	Publisher	Staunton, Harrisonburg	Presbyterian minister who published tracts in the Valley from 1813 to 1815; proprietor of the Harrisonburg Theological Printing Office (1813-15) with Rev. A. B. Davidson (116), employing Lawrence Wartmann (431).

044	Bowcock, Henry	Printer	Williamsburg	Printer who died in Williamsburg in February 1779.
045	Bowen, Richard	Printer, Publisher	Winchester, Staunton	Printer and first publisher (1788-1808) of the <i>Virginia Centinel</i> – later the <i>Winchester Gazette</i> ; also proprietor of the short-lived <i>Staunton Gazette</i> with Matthias Bartgis (024) in 1790.
046	Boyce, John	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Richmond, Lynchburg	Bookbinder in Richmond (1809-13) and Lynchburg (1812-18) who went into bookselling with brother Joseph Boyce (047).
047	Boyce, Joseph Jr.	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Richmond, Lynchburg	Bookbinder in Richmond (1809-13) and Lynchburg (1812-18) who went into bookselling with brother John Boyce (046).
048	Bradford, Thomas Grayson	Editor, Publisher	Warrenton?	Well-travelled newspaper publisher who was possibly involved in the <i>Palladium of Liberty</i> (1817-21) in Warrenton with printer James Caldwell (071).
049	Bransford, Robert M.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Lynchburg	Publisher of first newspaper in Lynchburg – the <i>Union Gazette</i> , later the <i>Lynchburg and Farmer's Gazette</i> (1793-96) – and printer in Richmond; cousin of Samuel Bransford (050), a later Lynchburg publisher, and of John Warrock (430), the noted almanac publisher.
050	Bransford, Samuel	Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of <i>The Lynchburg Press</i> (1815-17) with Jacob Haas (196); also cousin of Robert M. Bransford (049), an earlier Lynchburg publisher, and John Warrock (430), the noted Richmond almanac publisher.
051	Brend, Thomas	Bookbinder, Stationer	Williamsburg, Richmond	Bookbinder in Williamsburg (1766-83) who joined Archibald Currie (113) in Richmond (1783-99) to form bindery concern of Brend & Currie.
052	Britton, Alexander	Publisher	Clarksburg	Founding publisher of the first newspaper issued in Clarksburg (1810-15) with brother Forbes Britton (053).

053	Britton, Forbes	Publisher	Morgantown, Clarksburg	Founding publisher of the first newspapers published in both Morgantown (1804) and Clarksburg (1810); the first with Joseph Campbell (078), and the latter with Alexander Britton (052), his brother.
054	Brooks, Samuel	Engraver, Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of the <i>Impartial Observer</i> (1806-07) in Richmond; also a long-time engraver and jeweler there.
055	Broughton, Thomas G.	Printer, Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of <i>Norfolk and Portsmouth Herald</i> , first as a hand in the office of James O'Connor (317), then as his partner (1817-19), and finally his successor (1819-61).
056	Brown, John	Publisher	Norfolk	A publisher of <i>The Virginia Gazette or Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1775), first Virginia paper issued outside of Williamsburg.
057	Brown, Matthew	Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of the <i>Alexandria Advertiser</i> (1800-02) as financier and editor with printer Samuel Snowden (393), the paper's resident proprietor; also brother of William Brown (058).
058	Brown, William	Printer, Publisher	Martinsburg, Charlestown	Publisher at Martinsburg of the <i>Republican Atlas</i> (1800-01) with Armstrong Charlton (088), and at Charlestown of the <i>Patriot</i> (1802-03), the <i>Farmers' Register</i> (1804+), and the <i>Farmers' Repository</i> (1808-09) with Richard Williams (447); also a brother of Matthew Brown (057).
059	Bryan, Daniel	Author, Publisher	Harrisonburg, Richmond	Publisher of first secular books issued in Harrisonburg, at first through press of Andrew B. Davidson (116) and George Bourne (043) in 1813, then through Laurentz Wartmann (431) in 1815.
060	Bryce, John	Publisher	Richmond	Baptist minister who issued of a religious tract in Richmond (1815) that had been printed in Baltimore.
061	Burch, Elisha	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Fredericksburg	Publisher of <i>Virginia Express</i> (1804-05) at Fredericksburg with brother Isham Burch (062).

062	Burch, Isham	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Express</i> (1803-05) at Fredericksburg, first with Samuel Chiles (092) and then with his brother, Elisha Burch (061).
063	Burk, John Daly	Author, Publisher	Petersburg, Richmond	Noted Jeffersonian polemicist who wrote and published the first document-based history of Virginia: <i>The History of Virginia, From its First Settlement to the Present Day</i> (1804-16).
064	Burke, David	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Final publisher of the <i>Virginia Argus</i> (1816), as partner to John Burke (065), his brother.
065	Burke, John M.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Final proprietor of the <i>Virginia Argus</i> office (1814-17), in conjunction with Philip DuVal (155), Arthur G. Booker (031), Louis Hue Girardin (180), and David Burke (064), his brother.
066	Burling, Thomas	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Printer-publisher who managed <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> (1804-17) for Thomas Ritchie (360); also proprietor of the <i>Spirit of Union</i> (1817-18) with William Waller Gray (193).
067	Butler, Gideon	Publisher	Clarksburg	Publisher of the <i>Western Virginian</i> (1815-17) in Clarksburg with Alexander G. McRae (300) and then the <i>Republican Compiler</i> there (1818-20) independently.
068	Butler, James	Pressman	Alexandria	Pressman in Alexandria office of Matthew Brown (057) and Samuel Snowden (393) in 1801.
069	Butler, Joseph	Publisher	Staunton	Publisher of <i>The Observer</i> (1814) in Staunton with Philip DuVal (155); later publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1822) and <i>Virginian</i> (1822-23) there, and of the <i>Constitutional Whig</i> (1824) at Richmond, both with John Hampden Pleasants (330).
070	Cady, E. P.	Publisher, Bookseller	Fredericksburg	Connecticut native who partnered with Timothy Green (194) to publish the <i>Virginia Herald</i> (1812-15) in Fredericksburg, and then with William Fairfax Gray (192) as a bookseller there (1815-19).

071	Caldwell, James	Printer, Publisher	Winchester, Warrenton	Initially printer of Winchester's <i>Republican Constellation</i> (1810-16) for Jonathan Foster (168) and then publisher of Warrenton's <i>Palladium of Liberty</i> (1817-21), initially with an unnamed McKennie (291); also brother of Joseph F. Caldwell (073).
072	Caldwell, Jonathan	Printer	Fredericksburg	Printer in Fredericksburg in 1817.
073	Caldwell, Joseph F.	Editor, Publisher	Winchester, Fincastle, Lewisburg	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Reformer</i> (1819-20) in Winchester with an unidentified Russell (369); later of the <i>Herald of the Valley</i> (1821-23) in Fincastle, and of the <i>Palladium of Virginia</i> (1823-31) in Lewisburg; also a brother of James Caldwell (071).
074	Caldwell, Samuel B.T.	Publisher, Bookseller	Leesburg	Founder of Leesburg's <i>Genius of Liberty</i> (1817-19) and the principal bookseller there from 1819.
075	Callender, James T.	Editor, Publisher	Petersburg, Richmond	Notorious polemicist who published book in 1800 at Richmond that brought him to trial under the Sedition Act, and who wrote for Republican papers of Meriwether Jones (242) and James Lyon (274) from Richmond jail; later, editor of anti-Jefferson <i>Recorder</i> (1801-03) in Richmond for Henry Pace (319).
076	Cameron, Alexander	Printer	Norfolk	Printer of <i>Virginia Gazette or Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1774-75) with William Duncan (151), Robert Gilmour (179), Donald McDonald (286), John Brown (056) and John Hunter Holt (223); retained by Lord Dunmore (153) when that press was seized to publish his <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1775-76); he then went north with Dunmore in 1776.
077	Campbell, J. W.	Bookseller, Publisher	Petersburg	Bookseller and schoolmaster in Petersburg (1806-42) who also published texts befitting his classical pedagogy; also father of the well-known Virginia historian, Charles Campbell.
078	Campbell, Joseph	Printer, Publisher	Morgantown	Founding publisher of <i>The Monongalia Gazette</i> (1804-10) at Morgantown in partnership with Forbes Britton (053).
079	Carey, James [1]	Apprentice Printer	Williamsburg	Apprentice in Williamsburg office of Alexander Purdie (345) and John Dixon (140).

080	Carey, James [2]	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of Richmond's first daily paper, <i>The Virginia Gazette, and Richmond Daily Advertiser</i> , in 1792; a brother of the noted Philadelphia publisher Mathew Carey.
081	Carlin, Charles	Apprentice Printer	Alexandria	Apprentice printer in the Alexandria office of Samuel Snowden (393) in 1816.
082	Carter, George	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Publisher of <i>The Genius of Liberty, and Fredericksburg &amp; Falmouth Advertiser</i> (1797-99) with Robert Mercer (300).
083	Carter, John	Editor, Publisher	Lynchburg	Editor of the <i>Lynchburg Weekly Museum</i> (1797-98) for John Davis (124) and then publisher of succeeding <i>Lynchburg Weekly Gazette</i> (1798-1803).
084	Carter, John M.	Engraver, Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Petersburg	Richmond engraver, associated with his brother-in-law, Edward Carter Stanard (399), in the <i>Spirit of Seventy-Six</i> (1808-1814); original publisher of <i>Arator</i> by John Taylor of Caroline, in Georgetown, DC.
085	Cary, Samuel	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Long-time Richmond printer who produced the <i>American Standard</i> (1811) for William Shelton (378); published the daily <i>Richmond Commercial Compiler</i> (1819-26) with Daniel Trueheart (420) and William Pollard (336); and then managed the Franklin Paper Mill (1834 48).
086	Cawte, James	Bookseller	Alexandria	Manager of Alexandria bookstore of Robert Gray (190) in 1815.
087	Chapman	Publisher	Staunton	Publisher of <i>The Staunton Spy</i> (1793-95) with William Throckmorton (415).
088	Charlton, Armstrong	Printer, Publisher	Martinsburg	Publisher of <i>Potomac Guardian</i> (1800-01) at Martinsburg with William Brown (059).
089	Charlton, Edward	Printer	Richmond	Printer in Richmond office of <i>The Virginia Gazette and Weekly Advertiser</i> (1787) with Thomas Nicolson (315).

090	Charlton, Seymour P.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Norfolk	Printer in the Richmond office of Augustine Davis (119); later publisher of the <i>American Beacon</i> in Norfolk (1816-19) with brothers William C. (381) & Hamilton Shields (380).
091	Charter, Nathaniel	Printer	Richmond	Journeyman printer working in Richmond (1809-10) who later became both a major merchant in the city and an alderman on the Common Council.
092	Chiles, Samuel	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Initial publisher of the <i>Virginia Express</i> (1803-04) in Fredericksburg as partner to printer Isham Burch (062).
093	Clarkson, John	Printer, Publisher	Williamsburg	Printer in the office of Alexander Purdie (345) during the 1770s; then proprietor of that office after Purdie's death with cousin Augustine Davis (119); so last publisher of the third <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1779-80).
094	Clayton, James	Apprentice Printer	Williamsburg	Apprentice printer in the Williamsburg office of Joseph Royle (368) in 1764.
095	Clingan, Joseph	Publisher	Wheeling	Publisher of <i>Virginia North-Western Gazette</i> (1818) with founder Thomas Tonner (416) in Wheeling.
096	Cochran, J.	Printer	Richmond	Co-proprietor of Richmond job-press of J. & G. Cochran (1814-23) with G. Cochran (097), apparently his brother.
097	Cochrane, G.	Printer	Richmond	Co-proprietor of Richmond job-press of J. & G. Cochran (1814-23) with J. Cochran (096), apparently his brother.
098	Cohen, H.	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of <i>Elements of the Jewish Faith</i> (1817) through the Richmond press of William Waller Gray (193).
099	Colerick, John	Publisher	Wheeling	Publisher of <i>The Wheeling Repository</i> (1807-08) with Alexander Armstrong (014).
100	Collett, Isaac	Printer, Publisher	Winchester, Staunton	Printer in <i>Winchester Gazette</i> office in 1808; then proprietor of <i>Republican Farmer</i> in Staunton from 1810 to 1823.

101	Conrad, Andrew	Bookseller, Publisher	Norfolk, Petersburg	Non-resident partner in bookselling firms in Norfolk (1803-10) & Petersburg (1803-11).
102	Conrad, Cornelius	Bookseller, Publisher	Norfolk, Petersburg	Non-resident partner in bookselling firms in Norfolk (1803-10) & Petersburg (1803-11).
103	Conrad, John	Bookseller, Publisher	Norfolk, Petersburg	Non-resident partner in bookselling firms in Norfolk (1803-10) & Petersburg (1803-11).
104	Conrad, Michael	Bookseller, Publisher	Norfolk, Petersburg	Non-resident partner in bookselling firms in Norfolk (1803-10) & Petersburg (1803-11).
105	Cook, John L.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Petersburg	Richmond-trained printer who published the <i>Virginia Apollo</i> (1807) in Petersburg with Nathaniel McLaughlin (294); then the <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> (1828-36) with Thomas Ritchie (360).
106	Corse, John	Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of the <i>Alexandria Herald</i> (1811-21) with Nathaniel Rounsavell (367).
107	Cottom, Peter	Bookseller, Publisher	Alexandria, Fredericksburg, Richmond, Lynchburg	Bookselling entrepreneur and publisher, first in Alexandria and Fredericksburg with John A. Stewart (4010), then independently in Richmond and Lynchburg; brother of Richard Cottom (108).
108	Cottom, Richard	Bookseller	Alexandria, Fredericksburg, Petersburg	Bookseller in Alexandria & Fredericksburg with the firm of Peter Cottom (107), his brother, and John A. Stewart (401); then independently in Petersburg, 1810 to 1823.
109	Courtney, John, Jr.	Printer	Richmond. Staunton	Journeyman printer in 1800 for James Lyon (274) in Richmond and John McArthur (285) in Staunton; later a Richmond job-printer as partner to John Dixon Jr. (141).
110	Cowper, John	Publisher	Norfolk	Founder and proprietor of the <i>Norfolk Gazette and Publick Ledger</i> (1804-16) with editors George Lewis Gray (188) and William Davis (127) as his partners.
111	Crawford, John R.	Publisher	Martinsburg, Winchester	Publisher of reprints of religious titles via Martinsburg press of John Albutis (004) and of Jonathan Foster (168) at Winchester.

112	Cummins, Edward	Bookbinder	Williamsburg, Norfolk	Bookbinder in Williamsburg's printing offices (1748-74) and that of the <i>Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1775); probably then worked in Williamsburg during Revolution (1776-80), before ending his career in Richmond office (1783-84) of James Hayes (207).
113	Currie, Archibald	Bookbinder	Richmond	Richmond bookbinder in partnership with Thomas Brend (051) in firm of Brend & Currie (1783-99); then with John Pumfrey (334) as Currie & Pumfrey (1799-1801).
114	Curtis, Robert I.	Printer, Publisher	Wheeling	Publisher of the <i>Virginia North-Western Gazette</i> (1820-24) at Wheeling and its succeeding <i>Wheeling Gazette</i> (1824-35).
115	Davenport, Joseph M.	Printer	Williamsburg, Richmond	Printer in the office of Alexander Purdie (345) in Williamsburg (1773-79), who later worked in Richmond offices of Augustine Davis (119) and Samuel Pleasants (331).
116	Davidson, Andrew B.	Publisher	Harrisonburg	Presbyterian minister who published tracts (1811-12) from New Market press of Ambrose Henkel (214); then proprietor of Theological Printing Office in Harrisonburg (1813-15) with George Bourne (043); employed Lawrence Wartmann (431).
117	Davidson, John	Bookseller	Richmond	Partner in a Richmond bookstore (1795-99) with William Prichard (343).
118	Davies, William	Apprentice	Alexandria	Apprentice in the Alexandria printing office of John (438) and James D. Westcott (437).
119	Davis, Augustine	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Williamsburg, Richmond	Williamsburg-trained printer and publisher who was then a central figure in the first thirty years (1783-1822) of the print trade in Richmond.
120	Davis, Augustine Jr.	Printer's Devil	Richmond	Printer's devil in office of Augustine Davis (119), his father.
121	Davis, Edmund	Printer	Richmond	Printer in the <i>Virginia Patriot</i> office of his father Augustine Davis (119) in 1820; also conducted independent job-press on the side.

122	Davis, George	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Printer in office of Augustine Davis (119), his father, then his partner in the <i>Virginia Gazette and General Advertiser</i> (1807-09); later a partner in Richmond's <i>Visitor</i> (1810) with John O. Lynch (273).
123	Davis, James	Printer	Williamsburg	Printer in Williamsburg office of William Parks (321); then the first public-printer in North Carolina (1749-62).
124	Davis, John [1]	Publisher	Lynchburg	Founding publisher of <i>Lynchburg Weekly Museum</i> (1797-98).
125	Davis, John [2]	Printer	Richmond	Printer in office of Augustine Davis (119), his father, and possibly for Thomas Ritchie (360).
126	Davis, Samuel H.	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria, Winchester, Wheeling	Printer-publisher of Alexandria's <i>Columbian Telescope</i> (1819-20) and <i>Alexandria Gazette</i> (1819-20) with Samuel Snowden (393); then the publisher of the <i>Winchester Republican</i> (1820-31); later editor of the <i>Wheeling Gazette</i> (1835-37).
127	Davis, William	Editor, Publisher	Norfolk, Petersburg	Publisher of the <i>American Gazette and Norfolk &amp; Portsmouth Advertiser</i> (1792-97), initially with Charles Willett (445); and later of the <i>Norfolk Gazette and Publick Ledger</i> (1805-16) with John Cowper (110); also proprietor of the <i>Independent Ledger</i> (1793) in Petersburg.
128	Davison, William	Publisher	Norfolk	Founding publisher of the short-lived <i>Norfolk and Portsmouth Gazette</i> (1789).
129	Davisson, Ananias	Printer, Publisher	Rockingham County	Compiler and publisher of religious hymnals and songsters in Rockingham County.
130	Dawson, Russel	Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of <i>The Echo</i> (1816-17) in Lynchburg as a partner to William Waller Gray (193).
131	Dawson, Samuel G.	Editor, Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of <i>The Echo</i> (1816) at Lynchburg with William Waller Gray (193), and of the <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1817-19) in partnership with Jacob Haas (196).

132	Delacour, Joshua	Bookbinder	Alexandria	Bookbinder and blank-book maker in Alexandria in 1787.
133	Dickey, Mason	Printer	Alexandria	Journeyman printer working in Alexandria in 1803.
134	Dickson, John	Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of <i>Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1804-14), initially in partnership with Edward Pescud (324).
135	Dietrich, Jacob D.	Bookseller, Binder, Printer, Publisher	Winchester, Staunton	Winchester bookseller, who then published the <i>Staunton Eagle</i> (1807-10) and auxiliary <i>Deutsche Virginier Adler</i> (1807-09).
136	Digges, William	Bookseller	Lynchburg	Lynchburg bookseller (1818-25), initially with Giles Ward (429) as firm of Ward & Digges (1818-21).
137	Dillworth, James A.	Publisher	Rockingham County	Publisher of a religious biography from the press of Ananias Davisson (129) in 1820.
138	Dillworth, Samuel	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg, Norfolk	Journeyman printer partnered with Marvel W. Dunnivant (154) in Petersburg (1815), and then with Charles Keemle (246) in both Norfolk (1816) and Vincennes, IN (1817).
139	Dinmore, Richard	Bookseller, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>Alexandria Expositor</i> (1802-09), with James Lyon (274), then independently.
140	Dixon, John	Publisher, Public Printer	Williamsburg, Richmond	Publisher of original <i>Virginia Gazette</i> in Williamsburg (1766-80) and Richmond (1780-81); later, publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette and Independent Chronicle</i> in Richmond (1783-91); also served as the Printer to Commonwealth (1786-91).
141	Dixon, John Jr.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of <i>The Virginia Gazette and Public Advertiser</i> (1787-93) and <i>The Richmond Chronicle</i> (1793-96) in Richmond with his father, John Dixon Sr. (140); then of <i>The Observatory or A View of the Times</i> (1797-98) independently; of <i>The Examiner</i> (1798-99) as original partner of Meriwether Jones (242); later partner in a Richmond job-press with John Courtney Jr. (109).
142	Dolbeare, Benjamin	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of book of poetry (1817) from Richmond press of John Warrock (430).

143	Dougherty, Philip	Bookseller	Richmond	Manager of Richmond bookstore of Jacob Johnson (237) and Benjamin Warner (429).
144	Douglas, George	Printer, Bookseller	Petersburg	Bookseller and bookbinder in Petersburg (1799-1804) as partner to Joseph Ross (365).
145	Douglass, Archibald	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Richmond, Alexandria	Bookseller, blank-book maker, and stationer, in Richmond (1818) and Alexandria (1818-28) both as partner to James Douglass (146), probably his brother.
146	Douglass, James	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Richmond, Alexandria	Bookseller, blank-book maker, and stationer, in Richmond (1818) and Alexandria (1818-28) both as partner to Archibald Douglass (145), probably his brother.
147	Douthat, Robert	Publisher	Staunton	Publisher of <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1795-97) of Staunton as partner to John Wise (455).
148	Dow, Lorenzo	Publisher	Richmond, Lynchburg	Methodist itinerant who published tracts in Richmond (1804) and Lynchburg (1804-12); a brother-in-law of Benjamin Dolbeare (142).
149	Dromgoole, William A.	Printer, Publisher	Evansham (now Wytheville)	Publisher of <i>Republican Luminary</i> in Wythe County (1809-10) as a partner to Robert Engledow (158), his brother-in-law.
150	Duffy, William	Printer, Publisher	Lynchburg	Printer-publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1819-20), initially with Jacob Haas (196), then independently, and finally with John Hampden Pleasants (330).
151	Duncan, William	Publisher	Norfolk	Founding publisher of the ill-fated <i>Virginia Gazette or Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1774-75).
152	Dunlap, John	Printer, Public Printer	Richmond	Absentee partner with James Hayes (207) in the firm of Dunlap & Hayes that held the public-printing concession 1780 to 1786.
153	Dunmore, Lord	Publisher	Norfolk	Last colonial governor of Virginia; publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette</i> , that was printed "by Authority" off Norfolk in winter of 1775-1776.

154	Dunnavant, Marvel W.	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Job Press operator in Petersburg (1815-24), with Samuel Dillworth (138) in 1815, and with Thomas W. Lorrain (270) in 1817; also publisher of <i>The American Star</i> (1817-18), initially with Lorrain, and then with John H. Perkins (323).
155	DuVal, Philip	Printer, Publisher	Staunton, Richmond	Publisher of the <i>Staunton Observer</i> (1814) with Joseph Butler (069), of the <i>Richmond Daily Compiler</i> (1814, 1816-19) with Leroy Anderson (011) and Daniel Trueheart (420), and of the <i>Virginia Argus</i> (1815) with John McDonald Burke (065).
156	Edwards, John Lewis	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Mercury</i> (1808-09) in Petersburg with Cincinnatus Stith (403).
157	Ellis, George	Bookbinder	Norfolk	Bookbinder in the Norfolk bookstore of Caleb Bonsal (040) from 1801 to 1839.
158	Engledow, Robert	Publisher	Evansham (now Wytheville)	Publisher of the <i>Republican Luminary</i> in Wythe County (1809-10) with William Dromgoole (149), his brother-in-law.
159	Fabre, Peter	Bookseller	Norfolk	Bookseller and stationer in Norfolk from about 1805 to 1819.
160	Fairfax, Ferdinando	Publisher	Charlestown	Prospective publisher of the <i>Farmers' Museum</i> at Charlestown in early 1808.
161	Field	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Publisher of <i>Genius of Liberty</i> (1800) in Fredericksburg in partnership with Robert Mercer (301).
162	Field, Thomas	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of the <i>Petersburg Republican</i> (1800-05), initially with James Lyon (274).
163	Fierer, Charles	Printer, Publisher	Dumfries	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette and Agricultural Repository</i> (1791-93) at Dumfries, initially in conjunction with Thomas Updike Fosdick (167).
164	Fisher, George	Bookbinder	Williamsburg	Bookbinder in the Williamsburg office of Joseph Royle (368) in 1764-65.

165	Fitzwhylsonn, William H.	Bookseller	Richmond	Bookseller in Richmond (1790s-1830s), partially in partnerships with John Pumfrey (344) and Walter Potter (339).
166	Flanagan, Michael	Printer	Richmond	Virginia printer (1817-27) who died in Richmond in 1827.
167	Fosdick, Thomas U.	Printer, Publisher	Dumfries	Printer-publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette and Agricultural Repository</i> (1791-92) at Dumfries with Charles Fierer (163).
168	Foster, Jonathan	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of <i>Republican Constellation</i> (1810-19) at Winchester, initially in a partnership with his son Thomas (169).
169	Foster, Thomas	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of the <i>Republican Constellation</i> (1810) at Winchester with Jonathan Foster (168), his father; then a journeyman printer there until at least 1833.
170	Foushee, John H.	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of <i>The Press</i> (1800) at Richmond with Meriwether Jones (242), Alexander McRae (299), and James Lyon (274); brother-in-law of Thomas Ritchie (360).
171	Fowler, George	Publisher	Fairfax County	Publisher of two fictional allegories (1810 & 1813) distributed from Alexandria.
172	Fowler, John	Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of religious tracts (1797-98) in Alexandria from the press of Henry Gird Jr. (181) and Ellis Price (342); later collector of debts owed individually to Gird and Price.
173	Fowler, William	Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>Columbian Mirror and Alexandria Gazette</i> (1800).
174	Frayser, John	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Petersburg, Norfolk, Richmond	Bookseller and bookbinder in Petersburg (1811-15), at first with William Lownes (271); then independently in Norfolk (1816); lastly in Richmond (after 1816), initially as partner to Frederick A. Mayo (284).
175	Frizzel	Printer	Winchester	Misidentification of George Trisler (419).
176	Gaines, Herbert P.	Publisher	Charleston	Founding publisher of the <i>Kenhawa Spectator</i> (1820-22) in Charleston.

177	Gallaher, John S.	Printer, Publisher, Editor	Martinsburg, Harper's Ferry, Charlestown, Richmond	Printer trained under John Alburdis (004) in Martinsburg; journeyman in Charlestown for Richard Williams (447), founder-publisher of <i>Virginia Free Press</i> at Harper's Ferry and then Charlestown (1821-35); publisher of <i>Richmond Compiler</i> (1835-36), <i>Richmond Whig</i> (1837-40), and <i>The Yeoman</i> (1840), a Whig campaign paper at Richmond; and lastly of <i>Winchester Republican</i> (1843-49).
178	George, Enoch	Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of an 1805 funeral sermon from Alexandria press of Samuel Snowden (393).
179	Gilmour, Robert	Printer	Norfolk	Master printer in the office of the ill-fated <i>Virginia Gazette or Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1774-75), so employed successively by William Duncan (151), John Brown (056), and John Hunter Holt (223).
180	Girardin, Louis Hue	Editor, Publisher	Richmond	Editor-publisher of <i>Richmond Daily Compiler</i> (1815-16) with William C. Shields (381) and of the <i>Virginia Argus</i> (1816) with John McDonald Burke (065); also intended editor of still-born <i>Amoenitates Graphicae</i> with Frederick Bossler (042) in 1805.
181	Gird, Henry Jr.	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Printer and publisher of <i>Columbian Mirror and Alexandria Gazette</i> (1796-99), initially with Ellis Price (342).
182	Gooch, C. W.	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> (1820-28) as partner to founder Thomas Ritchie (360).
183	Graham, James	Editor, Publisher	Lynchburg	Founder and sole publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Star</i> (1805-12).
184	Grammer, John	Bookseller	Petersburg	Bookseller in Petersburg from 1780s to about 1816; also postmaster there from 1790 to 1804; an agent for Philadelphia publisher Mathew Carey.
185	Grantland, Fleming	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Lynchburg	Printer and engraver in the Richmond office of Seaton Grantland (186), his brother; also founding publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1808-09) with Samuel K. Jennings (236).

186	Grantland, Seaton	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Printer in the press office of Meriwether Jones (242); Richmond job-press operator (1804-05) with John L. Cook (105); publisher of <i>The American Gleaner and Virginia Magazine</i> (1807) in Richmond; printer of <i>The Virginian</i> (1808) for Gerard Banks (019) and others; also a brother of Fleming Grantland (185).
187	Graves	Librarian	Richmond	Manager of the first subscription circulating library in Richmond (1785).
188	Gray, George L.	Editor, Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of <i>Norfolk Gazette &amp; Publick Ledger</i> (1804-05) with John Cowper (110).
189	Gray, John	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Alexandria	Proprietor of a large Alexandria bookstore and bindery (1800-12) in partnership with Robert Gray (190), his brother.
190	Gray, Robert	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Alexandria	Proprietor of large Alexandria bookstore and bindery (1800-12) in partnership with John Gray (189), his brother.
191	Gray, Robert Jr.	Bookseller	Alexandria	Bookseller in Alexandria (1816) with William Isabell (234) and Richard Horwell (226).
192	Gray, William F.	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Fredericksburg	Bookseller in Fredericksburg (1810-34), first as manager (1810-14) for Timothy Green (194), then as partner (1815-19) to E. P. Cady (070), and lastly independently; also a brother of the Alexandria booksellers John (189) and Robert (190) Gray.
193	Gray, William W.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Lynchburg	Initially a journeyman printer in offices of Samuel Pleasants (331), who published the <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1810-11), and then <i>The Echo</i> (1816) at Lynchburg with Samuel G. Dawson (131), as well as of <i>The Spirit of Union</i> (1817) at Richmond with Thomas Burling (066); also conducted the Franklin Press office (1817-19); a nephew of William Waller Hening (213).
194	Green, Timothy	Printer, Publisher	Fredericksburg	Founding publisher of the <i>Virginia Herald</i> (1787-1819) at Fredericksburg; in his final years with Ebenezer P. Cady (070), William F. Gray (192), and John D. Harrow (204).

195	Grigg, Jacob	Publisher	Richmond, Norfolk	Baptist minister who published religious tracts in Richmond and Norfolk in 1814.
196	Haas, Jacob	Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1811-19) successively with John F. Lamb (259), Samuel Bransford (050), Samuel G. Dawson (131), and William Duffy (150), who was his successor.
197	Haff	Printer	Winchester	Misidentification of John Hass (205).
198	Hall, Christopher	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Norfolk	Bookbinder and Bookseller in Norfolk from 1817 to about 1846.
199	Hannah, Robert	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Norfolk	Norfolk bookseller and bookbinder (1795-1803), initially with Thomas Rainbow (347).
200	Hanson, Samuel	Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>The Virginia Gazette and Alexandria Advertiser</i> (1789-93) as partner to Thomas Bond (039); later publisher of a newspaper in the District of Columbia.
201	Harmer, Joseph	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Printer and publisher of the <i>Independent Register</i> (1804-05) at Winchester as partner to Peter Isler (235).
202	Harper	Publisher	Shepherdstown	Publisher of the <i>American Eagle</i> (1817-19) at Shepherdstown with partner named Maxwell (283), and its continuation, the <i>Potomack Register</i> (1819) with partner named Robinson (361).
203	Harper, Kenton	Publisher	Shepherdstown, Staunton	Presumed publisher of the <i>American Eagle</i> (1817-19) at Shepherdstown with a partner named Maxwell (283), and its continuation, the <i>Potomack Register</i> (1819), with a partner named Robinson (361); subsequently, the well-known publisher of the <i>Staunton Spectator</i> (1823-49).
204	Harrow, James D.	Printer, Publisher	Fredericksburg	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Herald</i> in Fredericksburg, at first as partner (1817-18) to founder Timothy Green (194), then as his successor (1820-51).
205	Hass, John	Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of <i>Winchester Triumph of Liberty</i> (1799-1801) with George Trisler (419).

206	Hawe, [Patrick J.]	Publisher	Alexandria	Co-publisher of a collection of speeches at Alexandria (1820) with Douglas Thomson (413); possibly later a printer Leesburg.
207	Hayes, James	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Richmond	Printer to the Commonwealth (1781-86) as resident partner to John Dunlap (152), and independent publisher of the semi-official journal <i>Virginia Gazette or The American Advertiser</i> (1781-86).
208	Hazzard	Publisher, Bookseller	Petersburg	Partner to Nathaniel Hickman (220) in a Philadelphia book-selling firm (1820-22) with a branch in Petersburg (1820-21).
209	Heiskell, Frederick S.	Printer	Winchester	Printer in the Winchester office of William Heiskell (211) and John Heiskell (210), his brothers.
210	Heiskell, John	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of <i>Winchester Gazette</i> (1811-26); brother to Frederick S. Heiskell (209) and William Heiskell (211), his predecessor.
211	Heiskell, William	Printer, Publisher	Winchester, Richmond	Publisher of <i>Winchester Gazette</i> (1808-11) and brother to John Heiskell (210), his successor, and Frederick S. Heiskell (209).
212	Henderson, David	Bookseller	Fredericksburg	Fredericksburg merchant who sold books in his dry-goods store from 1792 to 1826.
213	Hening, William Waller	Publisher	Richmond	Editor-publisher in Richmond (1795-1826) of numerous legal imprints using offices of twelve different Virginia printers, as well as four other presses in Philadelphia and New York; brother-in-law of Gerard Banks (019) and uncle of William Waller Gray (193).
214	Henkel, Ambrose	Printer, Publisher	New Market	Publisher of numerous German language imprints through the family-owned Henkel Press in New Market (1806-17); publisher of <i>Virginische Volksberichter und Neumarket Wochenschrift</i> there (1807-09) with father Paul (217) and brother Solomon (218) Henkel.
215	Henkel, Andrew	Printer, Engraver	New Market	Printer and engraver in the family-owned Henkel Press (1808-11) at New Market.

216	Henkel, David	Printer, Engraver	New Market	Printer and engraver in the family-owned Henkel Press (1809-12) at New Market.
217	Henkel, Paul	Publisher	New Market	Publisher of German language religious tracts issued from the family-owned Henkel Press in New Market (1806-25); publisher of <i>Virginische Volksberichter und Neumarket Wochenschrift</i> (1807-09) with his sons Ambrose (214) and Solomon (218).
218	Henkel, Solomon	Printer, Publisher	New Market	Publisher of numerous German language imprints issued from the family-owned Henkel Press in New Market (1807-47); publisher of <i>Virginische Volksberichter und Neumarket Wochenschrift</i> there (1807-09) with brother Ambrose (214) and father Paul (217) Henkel.
219	Hersey, John	Publisher	Clarksburg?	Publisher of the <i>Herald of Zion &amp; Philomathean Magazine</i> (1810) with John O. Laidley (258), probably in Clarksburg.
220	Hickman, Nathaniel	Publisher, Bookseller	Petersburg	Partner to an unnamed Hazzard (208) in a Philadelphia book-selling firm (1820-22) that conducted a branch in Petersburg (1820-21).
221	Hines Brothers	Printers	Winchester	Journeyman printers working in Winchester in 1810s.
222	Holt, John	Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette or Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1775) with son John Hunter Holt (223); a brother-in-law to William Hunter (230) and uncle to William Hunter Jr. (231).
223	Holt, John Hunter	Publisher	Norfolk, Richmond	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette or Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1775) with assistance of his father, John Holt (222), and of the <i>Virginia Gazette and Independent Chronicle</i> (1783-87) at Richmond as a partner to his uncle, John Dixon Sr. (140).
224	Holt, Willis	Printer	Norfolk	Journeyman printer working in Norfolk in 1821; apparently there some time before that.
225	Homans, John	Bookbinder	Petersburg	Itinerant bookbinder who died in Petersburg in 1812.

226	Horwell, Richard	Bookseller	Alexandria	Alexandria Bookseller (1816) with William Isabell (234) and Robert Gray Jr. (191).
227	Hunter	Bookseller, Librarian	Charlestown	Proprietor of the Charlestown Circulating Library (1820) as a partner to one Straith (405).
228	Hunter, James	Bookseller, Librarian	Norfolk	Bookseller and stationer in Norfolk from 1793 to 1795.
229	Hunter, Miles	Printer, Publisher	Williamsburg, Richmond, Petersburg	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette and Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1786-88) with William Prentis (340); previously a printer in the Williamsburg office of John Dixon Sr. (140) and William Hunter Jr. (231), and in the Richmond office of James Hayes (207).
230	Hunter, William	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Williamsburg	Official printer to the Virginia colony (1750-1761); publisher of original <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1751-1761); and deputy postmaster general for British North America (1753-1761) with Benjamin Franklin.
231	Hunter, William Jr.	Publisher, Bookseller	Williamsburg	Publisher of original <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1775-1778) with John Dixon (140), his uncle, then Williamsburg bookseller (1778-81).
232	Hustin, William	Printer	Alexandria	Printer in Alexandria office (1806) of Samuel Snowden (393).
233	Invisius, Erranto	Editor, Publisher	Staunton	Pseudonymous publisher of <i>Candid Review</i> at Staunton in 1807.
234	Isabell, William	Bookseller	Alexandria	Bookseller in Alexandria (1816) with Richard Horwell (226) and Robert Gray Jr. (191).
235	Isler, Peter	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Printer-publisher of Winchester <i>Independent Register</i> (1804-05) with Joseph Harmer (201); brother-in-law of William A. Dromgoole (149), who was later his partner in Kentucky.
236	Jennings, Samuel K.	Editor	Lynchburg	Editor of <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1809-15), so employed by Fleming Grantland (185), Jacob Haas (196), and John F. Lamb (259).

237	Johnson, Jacob	Bookseller	Richmond	Philadelphia publisher and bookseller who directed a branch store in Richmond (1805-16), primarily with Benjamin Warner (429) as the firm of Johnson & Warner.
238	Johnson, Joseph Sr.	Printer	Williamsburg	Journeyman printer in Williamsburg office (1751-52) of William Hunter (230); father of Joseph Johnson Jr. (239).
239	Johnson, Joseph Jr.	Printer	Williamsburg	Journeyman printer in Williamsburg office (1751-52) of William Hunter (230); son of Joseph Johnson Sr. (238).
240	Jones, John Jr.	Publisher	Abingdon	Publisher of Baptist religious tract (1808) via Abingdon press of John G. Ustick (421).
241	Jones, John R.	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookseller and bookbinder in Richmond from 1809 until sometime after mid-1812.
242	Jones, Meriwether	Publisher, Editor, Public Printer	Richmond	Printer to the Commonwealth (1798-1804); publisher of semi-official <i>Examiner</i> (1798-1804) at Richmond, initially with John Dixon Jr. (141); of <i>The Press</i> (1799-1800) at Richmond with Alexander MacRae (299), John H. Foushee (170), and James Lyon (274); then of <i>Commercial Register</i> (1802-03) in Norfolk with William W. Worsley (462); brother of Skelton Jones (243).
243	Jones, Skelton	Publisher, Editor	Richmond, Petersburg	Publisher of <i>The Examiner</i> (1803-04) in Richmond succeeding brother Meriwether (242); intended publisher (1811-12) of the <i>History of Virginia</i> begun by late John Daly Burk (063).
244	Jordan, A. C.	Printer, Publisher, Bookseller	Norfolk	Bookseller and job-printer in Norfolk; publisher of <i>Epitome of the Times; or Historical, Political, and Commercial Miscellany</i> there (1798-1802); brother of successor M.T.C. Jordan (245).
245	Jordan, M.T.C.	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Norfolk	Bookseller, bookbinder, and job-printer in Norfolk (1802-19); brother of and successor to A. C. Jordan (244).
246	Keemle, Charles	Printer	Norfolk	Journeyman in a job-printing partnership with Samuel Dillworth (138), originally in Norfolk (1816), then in Vincennes, Indiana (1817), later a major publisher in St. Louis (1825-49).

247	Kempe, James	Publisher	Dumfries	Publisher of <i>Republican Journal and Dumfries Weekly Advertiser</i> (1795-96), briefly as partner to Dr. Thomas Thornton (414) in the venture.
248	Kendall, Charles	Printer	Richmond	Journeyman printer working in Richmond in 1818.
249	Kendall, Peter	Apprentice Printer	Staunton	Apprentice in <i>Staunton Gazette</i> office of William Throckmorton (415) in 1794.
250	Kennedy, Andrew T.	Bookseller, Publisher	Alexandria	Bookseller and publisher in Alexandria (1810-29) and Washington D.C. (1823-29), initially as a partner to his father, James Kennedy (251).
251	Kennedy, James	Bookseller, Publisher, Librarian	Alexandria	Bookseller and publisher in Alexandria (1798-1819), partnered after 1810 with son and successor, Andrew T. Kennedy (250).
252	King, William	Bookseller, Librarian	Alexandria	Alexandria librarian and bookseller (1817-22) who succeeded Conrad A. Shutz (384).
253	Klipstine, Peter	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of Winchester's <i>Virginia Reformer and Herald of the Valley</i> (1819) as a partner to one Russell (369).
254	Knott, John	Printer	Norfolk, Richmond	Journeyman printer in office of the <i>Virginia Argus</i> in Richmond in October 1807.
255	Kyle, D.	Bookseller	Virginia	Partner in the firm of J. & D. Kyle (1801-06) with J. Kyle (256) which sold the almanacs of Samuel Saur of Baltimore.
256	Kyle, J.	Bookseller	Virginia	Partner in the firm of J. & D. Kyle (1801-06) with D. Kyle (255) which sold almanacs of Samuel Saur of Baltimore.
257	Lacy	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Misidentification of Ebenezer P. Cady (070).
258	Laidley, John O.	Printer, Publisher	Morgantown	Publisher of <i>Monongalia Gazette and Morgantown Advertiser</i> (1810) as successor to its founder, Joseph Campbell (078).
259	Lamb, John F. Jr.	Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1811-15) in partnership with Jacob Haas (196).

260	Langston, Benjamin	Printer	Alexandria	Printer working at an unidentified press in Alexandria in 1799.
261	Lanier, James	Publisher	Danville	Editor-publisher of the <i>Roanoke Sentinel</i> (1819-22) at Danville.
262	Lawton, J. H.	Printer	New Market	Printer in the office of Solomon Henkel (218) at New Market in 1820.
263	Lawton, W. B.	Printer	Norfolk	Printer working at an unidentified press in Norfolk in 1803.
264	Levy, Marcus	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of Richmond's first Judaic imprint (1804) from press of John Dixon Jr. (141).
265	Lewis, William James	Printer	Williamsburg	Printer who worked in the Williamsburg office (1764-66) of Joseph Royle (368).
266	Lingan, Joseph A.	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of <i>The Philanthropist</i> (1806-09) at Winchester with Matthias E. Bartgis (025), then of the succeeding <i>Democratic Lamp or Winchester Aurora</i> (1809) independently.
267	Livermore, Samuel	Editor, Publisher	Richmond	Editor of <i>Virginia Patriot</i> (1809-10) at Richmond for Augustine Davis (119).
268	Lockwood, John	Bookseller, Librarian	Alexandria	Alexandria bookseller, stationer, and library operator (1792-94).
269	Longden, Thomas	Bookseller, Publisher	Alexandria	Bookseller employed by John A. Stewart (402) in Alexandria (1806), unsuccessful newspaper publisher there (1808), probably employed by Samuel Snowden (393), his brother-in-law.
270	Lorrain, Thomas W.	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of Petersburg's <i>American Star</i> (1817) with Marvel W. Dunnavant (154).
271	Lownes, William	Bookbinder, Publisher	Richmond, Petersburg	Bookbinder and publisher in Petersburg (1809-24), partly with John Frayser (174), and previously in Richmond (1807-09); a brother of Deborah W. L. Pleasants (328), so brother-in-law of Samuel Pleasants (331) and uncle of Samuel M. Pleasants (332).

272	Lyford, William G.	Printer, Publisher	Lexington, Staunton, Richmond, Norfolk	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Telegraphe &amp; Rockbridge Courier</i> (1804) at Lexington with Samuel Walkup (426); of the <i>Candid Review</i> (1805-07), <i>Political Censor</i> (1808-09), and <i>Republican Farmer</i> (1809-10) at Staunton; then a reading-room manager and commercial reporter (1810-28) in Norfolk.
273	Lynch, John O.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Apprentice to and successor in the job-printing office of Thomas Nicolson (315), conducted 1808 to 1812; published <i>The Visitor</i> (1809-10) in Richmond, initially with Charles Southgate (395), then with George Davis (122).
274	Lyon, James	Editor, Publisher	Petersburg, Staunton, Richmond, Alexandria	Editor and publisher of Jeffersonian newspapers in Alexandria, Petersburg, Richmond, and Staunton (ca. 1800), largely as an absentee with a series of journeymen as his partners.
275	Maddox, John	Publisher	Richmond	Compiler and publisher of Richmond's first city directory in 1819.
276	Madera, Nicholas B.	Publisher	Morgantown	Publisher of Morgantown's <i>Monongalia Spectator</i> (1816-19) with Ralph Berkshire (032) and William McGranahan (276); and later of <i>The North Western Journal</i> (1822) there with James M. Barbour (020).
277	Major, Samuel	Printer	Williamsburg, Richmond	Journeyman printer in Williamsburg office of Alexander Purdie (345) in 1777.
278	Manson, Thomas P.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Printer and publisher in Richmond of the <i>Impartial Observer</i> (1806-07) with Samuel Brooks (054) and <i>The Virginian</i> (1808) for Gerard Banks (019); nephew of Edward Pescud (324).
279	Marshall, William	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of a religious tract in Richmond (1804) from press of Thomas Nicolson (315).
280	Martin	Bookseller, Librarian	Norfolk	Proprietor of the Steam Boat Hotel Reading Room in Norfolk (1820-21) as a partner to owners of the <i>American Beacon</i> : Hamilton Shields (380) and Henry Ashburn (015).

281	Martin, G. A.	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Journeyman printer who was briefly the publisher of the <i>Petersburg Daily Courier</i> (1814-15) and the <i>Mercantile Advertiser</i> (1816-17) there.
282	Mason, Valentine	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria, Leesburg, Lexington	Journeyman printer in Alexandria, then sole publisher of the <i>Impartial Journal</i> (1803-04) at Leesburg; later the founding publisher of the <i>Lexington Intelligencer</i> (1823-31).
283	Maxwell	Publisher	Shepherdstown	Publisher of <i>The American Eagle</i> (1817-18) at Shepherdstown with one Harper (202).
284	Mayo, Frederick A.	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Staunton, Richmond	Bookbinder and bookseller in Staunton (1808-13) and Richmond (1813-38), briefly as partner to John Frayser (174); principal bookbinder for Thomas Jefferson (1818-25).
285	McArthur, John	Printer, Publisher	Staunton	Printer and publisher of the <i>Political Mirror or The Scourge of Aristocracy</i> at Staunton (1800-02), initially with James Lyon (274), his cousin, and John Courtney, Jr. (109).
286	McDonald, Donald	Printer	Norfolk	Printer of <i>Virginia Gazette or Norfolk Intelligencer</i> (1774-75) with William Duncan (151), Robert Gilmour (179), Alexander Cameron (076), John Brown (056) and John Hunter Holt (223); was retained by Lord Dunmore (153) when press was seized to issue his official <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1775-76); so he left with Dunmore in 1776.
287	McGlassin, George	Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of Winchester's <i>Republican Constellation</i> at (1819), which he then recast as the <i>Winchester Republican</i> (1819-20).
288	McGranahan, William	Printer, Publisher	Morgantown, Clarksburg	Printer-publisher of <i>Monongalia Spectator</i> (1816-19) at Morgantown with Ralph Berkshire (032) and Nicholas B. Madera (276), and then of the <i>Independent Virginian</i> (1819-24) independently at Clarksburg.
289	McIntyre, Patrick	Printer, Publisher	Leesburg	Publisher of <i>True American</i> (1800-03) and of <i>Washingtonian</i> (1808-40) at Leesburg.

290	McKeehan, David	Bookseller	Wellsburg	Bookseller at Wellsburg (1806-07), best known as editor and publisher of the journal of Patrick Gass, a member of the Lewis & Clark expedition, in Pittsburgh in 1807.
291	McKennie	Publisher	Warrenton	Publisher of <i>Palladium of Liberty</i> (1818-19) at Warrenton with James Caldwell (071).
292	McKennie, Clement P.	Publisher	Charlottesville	Publisher of <i>Central Gazette</i> (1820-27) at Charlottesville with brother John H. McKennie (293); possibly partner to James Caldwell (071) previously in <i>Palladium of Liberty</i> (1818-19) at Warrenton.
293	McKennie, John H.	Publisher	Charlottesville	Apprentice in Winchester office of the <i>Republican Constellation</i> under Jonathan Foster (168) and James Caldwell (071); later publisher of the <i>Central Gazette</i> (1820-21) in Charlottesville with his brother, Clement P. McKennie (292).
294	McLaughlin, Nathaniel	Publisher, Papermaker	Petersburg	Philadelphia-based printer associated with John L. Cook (105) in publishing <i>Virginia Apollo</i> (1807) at Petersburg; also operated a paper mill there (1807-08) with his brother William (295).
295	McLaughlin, William F.	Publisher, Papermaker	Petersburg	Philadelphia-based printer who operated a paper mill in Petersburg (1807-08) with his brother Nathaniel (294).
296	McLean, Archibald	Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of <i>Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal</i> (1786-89), the first journal issued in Norfolk after the Revolutionary War, with his brother John (297).
297	McLean, John	Printer, Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of <i>Norfolk and Portsmouth Journal</i> (1786-89), the first journal issued in Norfolk after the Revolutionary War, with his brother Archibald (296).
298	McMullin, John	Printer, Publisher	Lexington	Publisher of Lexington's <i>Rockbridge Repository</i> at (1801-05), partially with printer John Gano Ustick (421).

299	McRae, Alexander	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of <i>The Press</i> (1800) at Richmond with John H. Foushee (170), Meriwether Jones (242), and James Lyon (274).
300	McRae, Alexander G.	Publisher	Clarksburg	Publisher of <i>Western Virginian</i> (1815-17) at Clarksburg with Gideon Butler (067), and later of the <i>Clarksburg Gazette</i> (1822-23) and <i>Clarksburg Intelligencer</i> (1823-27).
301	Mercer, Robert	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Founding publisher of Fredericksburg's <i>Genius of Liberty</i> (1797-1800) in successive partnerships with George Carter (082), an unnamed Pittman (327), an unnamed Field (161), and James Walker (425).
302	Miller, Gavin	Printer, Bookseller	Staunton	Staunton bookseller and job-printer (1812-13); apparently employed previously at the Henkel Press in New Market.
303	Minor	Printer	Richmond	Proprietor of a Richmond job-printing firm (1809-10) with Thomas P. Manson (278).
304	Minter, Jeremiah	Publisher	Richmond, Alexandria	Publisher of his own religious works (1800-29) from Richmond and Alexandria presses.
305	Mountford, Timothy, Jr.	Publisher	Alexandria	Reading-room manager (1816-19) in Alexandria; prospective publisher there in 1819.
306	Muir, James	Publisher	Alexandria	Presbyterian minister who published several religious titles in Alexandria and elsewhere between 1793 and 1818.
307	Mullin, Lancelot A.	Printer, Publisher, Bookseller	Fredericksburg	Printer and publisher of <i>Republican Citizen, and Farmer and Planter's Chronicle</i> (1796-97) at Fredericksburg; also agent for the booksellers Mathew Carey and Mason Locke Weems (435).
308	Murdock, David	Bookseller	Winchester	Bookseller in Winchester (1816-20).
309	Murphy, William	Bookseller, Librarian	Alexandria	Proprietor of Alexandria commercial circulating library in 1786.
310	Murray, William Yates	Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of the <i>Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1796) as a partner to William Prentis (340).

311	Nestor, George	Printer	Norfolk	Printer in office of the <i>Norfolk Gazette and Publick Ledger</i> (1804-11), so employed by its proprietors John Cowper (110), George Lewis Gray (188), and William Davis (127).
312	Netherland, John	Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of <i>Petersburg Daily Courier</i> (1814) as a partner to John Wood (456).
313	Newton, John	Publisher	Leesburg	Publisher of short-lived <i>Leesburg Republican Press</i> (1810-11).
314	Nicolson, J. B.	Apprentice Printer	Richmond	Apprentice printer (ca. 1802) in Richmond <i>Recorder</i> office of Henry Pace (319) and James T. Callender (075); a nephew of Thomas Nicolson (315).
315	Nicolson, Thomas	Printer, Publisher, Librarian	Williamsburg, Richmond	Publisher of the original <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1779-81) at Williamsburg and Richmond with John Dixon Sr. (140); later publisher there of the <i>Virginia Gazette or Weekly Advertiser</i> (1782-97) with William Prentis (340); uncle of J. B. Nicolson (314).
316	Nuthead, William	Printer	Gloucester Point	First printer to conduct a press in Virginia (1683), financed by John Buckner (475).
317	O'Connor, James	Printer, Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of <i>Norfolk and Portsmouth Herald</i> (1795-1819), initially with Charles Willett (445), then later with Thomas G. Broughton (055).
318	O'Lynch, John	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Misidentification of John O. Lynch (273).
319	Pace, Henry	Publisher	Richmond	Printer and publisher of <i>The Recorder or Lady's and Gentleman's Miscellany</i> (1801-03) at Richmond, in part with editor James Thomson Callender (075).
320	Paradise, John	Publisher, Bookseller	Alexandria	Bookseller in Alexandria (1814-16) in conjunction with his school there.

321	Parks, William	Printer, Publisher, Bookseller, Public Printer	Williamsburg	First authorized printer in Virginia; first "public printer" for the colony (1730-50), publisher of the first authoritative collection of Virginia's laws (1733), and proprietor of its first newspaper, the <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1736-50), all at Williamsburg.
322	Pelham, Charles	Apprentice Printer	Williamsburg	Adolescent apprentice printer (1764) in the Williamsburg office of Joseph Royle (368).
323	Perkins, John H.	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of <i>The American Star</i> (1818) at Petersburg as last partner of Marvel W. Dunnavant (154) in venture.
324	Pescud, Edward	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Printer-publisher of the <i>Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1804-05) with John Dickson (134); the <i>Petersburg Republican</i> (1805-27); and the <i>Old Dominion</i> (1827-31); uncle of Thomas P. Manson (278).
325	Pinkney, John	Printer, Publisher	Williamsburg	Printer-publisher of the second <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1774-76) at Williamsburg as successor to its founders William (358) and Clementina Rind (356); previously employed by them.
326	Pittman	Printer, Publisher	Fredericksburg	Publisher of the <i>Genius of Liberty</i> (1799) at Fredericksburg with Robert Mercer (301).
327	Pittman, Henry	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of the <i>Alexandria Herald</i> (1820-26), initially with Nathaniel Rounsavell (367); also of <i>The Alexandrian</i> (1820-21) with Douglas Thomson (413).
328	Pleasants, Deborah W. L.	Publisher, Public Printer	Richmond	Publisher of <i>Virginia Argus</i> (1814) at Richmond with her son Samuel M. Pleasants (332) as the successors to her late husband, Samuel Pleasants (331); a sister of William Lownes (271).
329	Pleasants, J. J.	Printer	Richmond	Printer-clerk in Richmond office of his uncle Samuel Pleasants (331) in the 1810s.
330	Pleasants, John Hampden	Publisher, Editor	Lynchburg, Richmond	Publisher of <i>Lynchburg Press</i> (1820-22), successively with William Duffy (150) and Joseph Butler (069); then publisher of ensuing <i>The Virginian</i> (1822-24) in Lynchburg with Butler; and finally publisher of the <i>Richmond Whig</i> (1824-41).

331	Pleasants, Samuel	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Richmond	Printer-publisher of the long-lived <i>Virginia Argus</i> (1793-1814) at Richmond, initially with Augustine Davis (119), and Printer to the Commonwealth (1804-14); husband of Deborah W. L. Pleasants (328), father of Samuel M. Pleasants (332), brother-in-law of William Lownes (271), and uncle of J. J. Pleasants (329).
332	Pleasants, Samuel M.	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Argus</i> (1814) at Richmond, as successor to late father, Samuel (331), as agent for his mother Deborah (328), who was administrator of Samuel's estate.
333	Pleasants, Tarleton W.	Printer, Editor	Richmond	Printer in Richmond office of Augustine Davis (119) and editor of his <i>Virginia Gazette and General Advertiser</i> in 1790s; publisher of <i>Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1799-1800) with William Prentis (340); an uncle of John Hampden Pleasants (330).
334	Poindexter, C. B.	Bookseller	Norfolk	Auctioneer in Norfolk (1811-20) who occasionally sold large lots of books.
335	Pollard, Nathan	Publisher	Richmond	Proprietor of Richmond's Franklin Press (1820-28); publisher of the <i>Virginia Literary and Evangelical Magazine</i> (1820-28) and of <i>The Family Visitor</i> (1822-28) in conjunction with the Rev. John Holt Rice (354).
336	Pollard, William	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Partner in Richmond job-printing firm (1817-27) with Samuel Shepherd (379); later publisher <i>Richmond Commercial Compiler</i> (1823-27), initially with Samuel Cary (085).
337	Pope, John	Publisher	Richmond	Self-published author of travelogue issued from the Richmond press of John Dixon Jr. (141) in 1792.
338	Porter, Gustavus Reed	Apprentice Printer	Alexandria	Apprentice printer who ran away from the Alexandria office of Samuel Snowden (393) and John D. Simms (387) in 1813.
339	Potter, Walter	Bookbinder, Bookseller, Stationer	Richmond	Bookbinder, bookseller, and stationer in Richmond (1802-17), largely as the partner of William H. Fitzwhylsonn (165).

340	Prentis, William	Printer, Publisher	Williamsburg, Richmond, Petersburg, Norfolk	Printer -trained in Williamsburg office of John Dixon (140) and Thomas Nicolson (315), who later conducted <i>Virginia Gazette or Weekly Advertiser</i> in Richmond with Nicolson (1782-85); then founding publisher of the <i>Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1786-1804), partly in partnerships with Miles Hunter (229), William Yates Murray (310), and Tarleton Woodson Pleasants (333), and of the <i>Norfolk and Portsmouth Chronicle</i> (1789-92) with Daniel Baxter (027), a Williamsburg colleague.
341	Prentiss, Charles	Publisher	Richmond	Twice editorial partner to publisher Augustine Davis (119) in his Federalist journals in Richmond (1805 and 1816-17).
342	Price, Ellis	Publisher, Bookseller	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>Columbian Mirror and Alexandria Gazette</i> (1792-1800), initially with John Smith (389), later with Henry Gird Jr. (181).
343	Prichard, William	Bookseller	Richmond	Richmond bookseller-publisher (1792-1815), in short partnerships with John Davidson (117) and Lewis Adams (002).
344	Pumfrey, John	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Richmond	Richmond bookbinder and bookseller (1799-1808), initially as a partner to Archibald Currie (113) and William H. Fitzwhylsonn (165), before opening an independent shop.
345	Purdie, Alexander	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Williamsburg	Revolutionary-era printer in Williamsburg, first as an employee (1759-66) of William Hunter Sr. (230) and Joseph Royle (368), then as a partner to John Dixon, Sr. (140) in the firm of Purdie & Dixon (1766-74), and lastly as independent proprietor (1775-79); also Virginia's public printer (1775-79).
346	Purdie, Alexander Jr.	Printer	Richmond	Printer in the Richmond office (1785-96) of Thomas Nicolson (315); a son of Alexander Purdie, Sr. (345).
347	Rainbow, Thomas	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Norfolk	Norfolk Bookseller and bookbinder (1796-98) as a partner to Robert Hannah (199).

348	Ramsay, William	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Printer in Richmond office of Augustine Davis (119), who succeeded as publisher of his <i>Virginia Patriot</i> (1819-22), later recast as the <i>Virginia Daily Times</i> (1823); briefly the partner of John Hampden Pleasants (330) in publishing <i>Daily Richmond Whig</i> (1828).
349	Randolph, Daniel	Apprentice	Alexandria	Apprentice in Alexandria office of Samuel Snowden (393).
350	Reid, James	Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of a collection of sermons issued from Winchester office of Jonathan Foster (168) in 1819.
351	Reinhart, Elhanan W.	Publisher	Danville, Charlottesville	Publisher of the first newspaper issued in Danville, <i>The Courier</i> (1818-19); later the publisher of the <i>Virginia Advocate</i> (1830-31) in Charlottesville.
352	Revell, John	Printer, Editor	Winchester	Printer and editor in 1814 of the <i>Republican Constellation</i> in Winchester for proprietor Jonathan Foster (168).
353	Rhoades, Charles B.	Publisher	Staunton	Printer of <i>The Spirit of the Press</i> (1811-12) at Staunton for James Williamson (448); then publisher of <i>The People's Friend</i> (1812-13) there.
354	Rice, John H.	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of religious periodicals (1815-27) via Richmond presses of Arthur G. Booker (041), John Warrock (430), William Waller Gray (193), and Nathan Pollard (335).
355	Richards, George	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Journal and Alexandria Advertiser</i> (1784-89), with the support of Thomas Bond (039) and likely that of Samuel Hanson (200), his successors.
356	Rind, Clementina	Publisher, Public Printer	Williamsburg	Public printer for Virginia colony (1773-74), as successor to her husband William Rind (358), and publisher of second <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1773-74) at Williamsburg; mother of James (357) and William A. Rind (359); employer of John Pinkney (325).

357	Rind, James	Editor, Publisher	Richmond	Editor of Virginia law compilations of 1792 and 1801 issued from Richmond presses of Augustine Davis (119) in 1794, and Samuel Pleasants (331) in 1803; a son of William (358) and Clementina (356) Rind; brother of William A. Rind (359); posthumously the father-in-law of Daniel Trueheart (420).
358	Rind, William	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Williamsburg	Proprietor of the first political press established in Virginia (1766-73) and so publisher of the second <i>Virginia Gazette</i> in Williamsburg; husband of Clementina Rind (356) and father of James (357) and William Alexander Rind (359); also employer of John Pinkney (325).
359	Rind, William A.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Federalist</i> (1799-1800) at Richmond in partnership with John Stewart (401); a son of William (358) and Clementina (356) Rind, brother of James Rind (357), and brother-in-law of James Bagnall (467); trained by Thomas Nicolson (315); later partnered with Charles Prentiss (341) in Washington.
360	Ritchie, Thomas	Publisher, Public Printer	Richmond	Printer to the Virginia Senate (1804-15), then Printer to the Commonwealth (1815-34 & 1835-39); editor and publisher of the <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> (1804-45), in part with printers William W. Worsley (462), Daniel Trueheart (420), Philip DuVal (155), and John L. Cook (105); briefly partnered with Claiborne W. Gooch (182); employer of Thomas Burling (066); later publisher of the <i>Richmond Commercial Compiler</i> (1816-45), in part with Trueheart, Samuel Cary (085), William Pollard (336), among others; also brother-in-law of John H. Foushee (170).
361	Robinson	Publisher	Shepherdstown	Publisher of the <i>American Eagle</i> (1818-19) and the <i>Potomack Register</i> (1819) at Shepherdstown, both with a partner named Harper (202).
362	Rootes, Philip	Publisher	Petersburg, Shepherdstown	Founding publisher of <i>Virginia Star</i> (1795) at Petersburg and <i>The Impartial Observer</i> (1797) at Shepherdstown with Charles Blagrove (036).

363	Rose, Stephen P.	Printer	Norfolk	Journeyman printer working in Norfolk in 1809.
364	Rose, William	Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of a Petersburg imprint in 1816 concerning Federalists and War of 1812.
365	Ross, Joseph	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Petersburg	Petersburg bookseller & bookbinder (1799-1804) as partner to George Douglas (144).
366	Rothery, Charles	Printer	Richmond	Journeyman printer who died in Richmond in 1795.
367	Rounsavell, Nathaniel	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of the <i>Alexandria Herald</i> (1811-22), initially with John Corse (106), and then with Henry Pittman (327).
368	Royle, Joseph	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Williamsburg	Official printer to the Virginia colony (1761-66), and publisher of the original <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1761-66) as successor to William Parks (321) and William Hunter Sr. (230).
369	Russell	Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of <i>The Virginia Reformer and Herald of the Valley</i> at Winchester (1819-20), first with Peter Klipstine (253), and then with Joseph F. Caldwell (073).
370	Sappington, G. W.	Publisher	Shepherdstown	Publisher of <i>The Informer &amp; Advertiser</i> at Shepherdstown (1819-20).
371	Savage, George	Printer	Richmond	Printer working in Richmond when he married there in 1799.
372	Scot, Robert	Engraver	Fredericksburg	Engraver of currency and medals for Commonwealth (1778-81); later the first chief engraver of the U.S. Mint.
373	Seaton, William Winston	Editor, Publisher	Richmond, Petersburg	Editor and essayist for <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> (1804-06) of Thomas Ritchie (360) and the <i>Petersburg Republican</i> (1806-07) of Edward Pescud (324); later co-editor of <i>National Intelligencer</i> (1812-64) in Washington.
374	Sedwick, George C.	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Publisher of a Baptist hymnal through the Fredericksburg press of Thomas Green (194) & E. P. Cady (070) in 1815.

375	Semple, Robert B.	Publisher	Richmond	Author & publisher of an 1810 history of Virginia's Baptists using the Richmond press of John O. Lynch (273), and of an unrecorded 1809 Baptist catechism.
376	Sharrocks, John T.	Bookbinder, Publisher	Winchester	Bookbinder at Winchester (1811-28) and publisher of an 1817 historical novel from press of Jonathan Foster (168) there.
377	Shaw, J.	Bookseller	Alexandria	Storekeeper in Alexandria who sold books there in 1816.
378	Shelton, William	Publisher	Richmond	Proprietor of the very short-lived <i>American Standard</i> (1811) in Richmond; publisher of a collection of essays on civic improvements for Richmond in 1817 from press of Samuel Shepherd (379) and William Pollard (336).
379	Shepherd, Samuel	Printer, Publisher, Public Printer	Richmond, Norfolk	Publisher of <i>The American Beacon and Commercial Diary</i> (1815-16) at Norfolk as partner to Hamilton Shields (380), William C. Shields (381), and Henry Ashburn (015); proprietor of job printing firms in Richmond (1816-49) first as partner to William Pollard (336), then to Thomas Ritchie (360); Printer to the Commonwealth (1835 & 1840-48); also a son-in-law of Augustine Davis (119).
380	Shields, Hamilton	Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of Norfolk's <i>American Beacon and Commercial Diary</i> (1815-34) with Samuel Shepherd (379), Henry Ashburn (015), Seymour P. Charlton (090), and William C. Shields (381), his brother; also proprietor of Steam-Boat Hotel Reading Room (1820-23).
381	Shields, William C.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Norfolk	Publisher of Richmond's first successful daily paper, <i>The Commercial Compiler</i> (1814-16) as partner of Louis Hue Girardin (180) and brother-in-law Leroy Anderson (011); then publisher of <i>American Beacon and Commercial Diary</i> (1816-23) at Norfolk as partner to Henry Ashburn (015), Seymour P. Charlton (090), and his brother Hamilton Shields (380); also proprietor of Steam-Boat Hotel Reading Room there (1820-23).

382	Shore, Thomas	Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of a guide to maritime commerce and postal exchanges at Petersburg in 1819.
383	Shorthill, Robert	Bookseller Bookbinder	Alexandria	Employee in Alexandria bookstore of Peter Cottom (107) and John A. Stewart (402) in 1806.
384	Shutz, Conrad A.	Bookseller, Publisher, Librarian	Alexandria	Bookseller and proprietor of a commercial circulating library in Alexandria (1802-17); also publisher there of a travel narrative from press of John Westcott (438) in 1802.
385	Siddall, William	Bookbinder	Williamsburg	Williamsburg bookbinder (1766-67) in partnership with Thomas Worrall (461).
386	Simmons, Charles H.	Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of first Norfolk directories issued in 1801 and 1806, employing the job-press of Augustus C. Jordan (244).
387	Simms, John D.	Publisher, Editor	Alexandria	Publisher-editor of the <i>Alexandria Gazette</i> (1812-15) with Samuel Snowden (393).
388	Smith, Jacob [1]	Printer	Alexandria	Printer working in unidentified Alexandria office in 1800.
389	Smith, John	Publisher	Alexandria	Founding publisher of <i>Columbian Mirror and Alexandria Gazette</i> (1792-93) with Ellis Price (342).
390	Smith, Michael	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of two books dealing with the War of 1812, one in 1814 from Richmond press of Samuel Pleasants (331), and another in 1815 from that of Arthur G. Booker (041).
391	Smith, Thomas	Printer	Richmond	Journeyman printer who died in Richmond in early 1794.
392	Snider, John N.	Printer, Publisher	Shepherdstown, Lexington	Publisher of the <i>American Eagle</i> (1816-17) at Shepherdstown, and then of the <i>Lexington News-Letter and Western Virginia Telegraph</i> (1819-20).
393	Snowden, Samuel	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>Alexandria Gazette</i> (1800-31), often independently, though at times with Matthew Brown (057), John D. Simms (387), Samuel H. Davis (126), and other unnamed proprietors.

394	Somervell, John	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Petersburg	Bookseller and bookbinder in Petersburg (1800-18), in part with the Conrad brothers (101-104) of Philadelphia (1803-10).
395	Southgate, Charles	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of <i>The Visitor</i> (1809-10) at Richmond with John O. Lynch (273).
396	Sower, Brook W.	Printer, Publisher	Leesburg	Printer-publisher of <i>Genius of Liberty</i> (1819-35) at Leesburg.
397	Spengler	Bookseller	Virginia	Bookseller in Virginia (1803-07), probably in the Valley.
398	Stafford, William	Apprentice Printer	Alexandria	Apprentice printer in office of Samuel Snowden (393) in 1806 in Alexandria.
399	Stanard, Edward C.	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of the <i>Spirit of 'Seventy-Six</i> (1808-10) in Richmond and Washington with John M. Carter (084), his brother-in-law.
400	Stauffer, Joseph	Bookseller	Virginia	Bookseller in Virginia (1796-1807), probably in the Valley.
401	Stewart, John	Editor, Publisher	Richmond	Editorial partner of William A. Rind (359) in publishing his <i>Virginia Federalist</i> (1799-1800) at Richmond and then his <i>Washington Federalist</i> (1800-01) in the national capital.
402	Stewart, John A.	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Alexandria, Fredericksburg	Bookseller and bookbinder in Alexandria (1798-1813) and Fredericksburg (1803-11) with Peter Cottom (107), then independently in Alexandria (1813-37).
403	Stith, Cincinnatus	Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Mercury</i> (1807) at Petersburg in a brief partnership with James L. Edwards (156).
404	Stone	Printer	New Market	Printer in the New Market printing office of Solomon Henkel (218) in 1815.
405	Straith	Bookseller, Librarian	Charlestown	Proprietor of the Charlestown Circulating Library (1820) as a partner to a similarly unnamed Hunter (227).
406	Strange, T. E.	Printer	Lynchburg	Printer-publisher in Lynchburg; the final proprietor of the <i>Echo</i> there (1817).

407	Stretch, John	Bookbinder, Publisher	Williamsburg	Bookbinder in the Williamsburg printing office, possibly under William Parks (321) before 1750, then under William Hunter (230) to 1759; publisher (1756-59) of the first <i>Virginia Gazette</i> in Hunter's absence.
408	Swift, Jonathan	Bookseller	Alexandria	Bookseller in Alexandria (1784-96) as a sideline in his dry-goods store there.
409	Temple, Philip	Publisher	Fredericksburg	Founding publisher of <i>Fredericksburgh News-Letter</i> (1801-02).
410	Thomas, John V.	Bookseller, Publisher	Alexandria	Bookseller in Alexandria (1794-1806) and publisher of <i>The Times and Alexandria Advertiser</i> (1797-99) in a partnership with James D. Westcott (437).
411	Thomas, Joseph	Publisher	Winchester	Author and publisher of several religious imprints (1813-19) issued from Winchester press of Jonathan Foster (168).
412	Thompson, John	Apprentice Printer	Williamsburg	Apprentice (1764-65) in Williamsburg office of Joseph Royle (368).
413	Thomson, Douglas	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of literary journal, <i>The Alexandrian</i> (1820-21), with Henry Pittman (327); also publisher of speech collection (1820) with one Hawe (206) there.
414	Thornton, Thomas	Publisher	Dumfries	Publisher of <i>Republican Journal and Dumfries Weekly Advertiser</i> (1795-96), initially with James Kempe (247), then independently.
415	Throckmorton, William	Printer, Publisher	Staunton	Publisher of the <i>Staunton Spy</i> (1793-95), with one Chapman (087), and of succeeding <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1795-96) independently.
416	Tonner, Thomas	Publisher	Wheeling	Publisher of <i>The Virginia North-Western Gazette</i> at Wheeling (1818-20), initially in partnership with Joseph Clingan (095).
417	Tremper, Lawrence	Bookseller	Staunton	Bookseller in Staunton (1798-1841) while also the Federal Postmaster there.

418	Trice, Thomas	Publisher	Shepherdstown	Publisher of <i>The Informer &amp; Advertiser</i> at Shepherdstown. (1820).
419	Trisler, George	Printer, Publisher	Winchester	Printer of <i>Virginia Gazette and Winchester Advertiser</i> (1789-91) for Matthias Bartgis (024) and Nathaniel Willis (450); later the founding publisher of <i>Triumph of Liberty</i> (1799-1803) at Winchester, initially with John Hass (205).
420	Trueheart, Daniel	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Job printer in Richmond (1812-13) with Charles Blagrove (036); publisher of the <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> (1813-16) with Thomas Ritchie (360); publisher of the <i>Richmond Compiler</i> (1816-23) with Ritchie, Philip DuVal (155), and Samuel Cary (085); son-in-law to James Rind (357).
421	Ustick, John G.	Printer, Publisher	Lexington, Abingdon, Wytheville	Publisher of <i>Rockbridge Repository</i> (1804) in Lexington with John McMullin (298); of the <i>Holston Intelligencer</i> (1806-10) and succeeding <i>Political Prospect</i> (1810-20) in Abingdon; and of the <i>Wythe Gazette</i> (1820-27) in Wytheville, then called Evansham.
422	Violett, Franklin	Printer	Alexandria	Printer in Alexandria office of Samuel Snowden (393) in 1815.
423	Waddill, Anderson M.	Bookseller	Lynchburg	Bookseller in Lynchburg (1816-18) in partnership with Giles Ward, Jr. (429).
424	Waggoner, J. C.	Printer	Fincastle	Printer in Fincastle press office of Joseph F. Caldwell (073) from 1820 to 1823; then in Caldwell's ensuing Lewisburg office from 1823 to 1831.
425	Walker, James	Printer, Publisher	Fredericksburg	Printer of the <i>Genius of Liberty</i> (1800) at Fredericksburg for founder Robert Mercer (301); then publisher there of the succeeding <i>Courier</i> (1800-01) and <i>Apollo</i> (1803-04).
426	Walkup, Samuel	Publisher	Lexington	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Telegraphe</i> (1802-10) at Lexington, briefly with William G. Lyford (272); also publisher of <i>The Virginia Religious Magazine</i> (1804-07) for Lexington Synod.

427	Walkup, William	Publisher	Lexington	Misidentification of Samuel Walkup (426).
428	Ward, Giles	Bookseller	Lynchburg	Lynchburg bookseller (1816-22) in successive partnerships with Anderson M. Waddill (423) and William Digges (136).
429	Warner, Benjamin	Bookseller	Richmond	Philadelphia publisher and bookseller who directed a branch store in Richmond (1806-21), initially with Jacob Johnson (237) as the firm of Johnson & Warner (1806-16).
430	Warrock, John	Printer, Publisher	Richmond	Proprietor of a job-press in Richmond (1809-58) and publisher of the long-lived <i>Warrock's Virginia and North Carolina Almanac</i> ; associated prior to that with William Prentis (340) and Thomas Nicolson (315); cousin of Robert M. Bransford (049) and Samuel Bransford (050).
431	Wartmann, Lawrence	Printer, Publisher	New Market, Harrisonburg	Printer employed by Solomon Henkel (218) in New Market (1810-14) and by George Bourne (043) and Andrew B. Davidson (116) in Harrisonburg (1813-15); later founder and publisher of the <i>Rockingham Register</i> (1822-40) at Harrisonburg.
432	Waters, David J.	Printer	Richmond	Journeyman printer who died in Richmond in 1804.
433	Weaver, John	Printer, Publisher	Lynchburg	Editor and publisher <i>Lynchburg Gazette</i> (1804-05) as successor to John Carter (083).
434	Weems, Jesse E.	Bookseller	Alexandria	Subscription agent in Alexandria in 1818 for a sermon collection published by his father, Mason Locke Weems (435).
435	Weems, Mason L.	Bookseller, Publisher	Dumfries	Itinerant bookseller and publisher (1791-1825) operating out of his home in Dumfries; father of Jesse E. Weems (434).
436	Welch, John Jr.	Printer	Fredericksburg	Journeyman printer in Fredericksburg who died there in 1800.

437	Westcott, James D.	Printer, Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>The Times and Alexandria Advertiser</i> (1797-99) with John V. Thomas (410); <i>The Times and District of Columbia Daily Advertiser</i> (1799-1802) with father John Westcott Sr. (438); and <i>The Columbian Advertiser</i> (1802) independently; brother of John Westcott Jr. (439).
438	Westcott, John Sr.	Publisher, Bookseller	Alexandria	Publisher of <i>The Times and District of Columbia Daily Advertiser</i> (1799-1802) with James D. Westcott (437), his son; also father of John Westcott Jr. (439).
439	Westcott, John, Jr.	Printer	Alexandria	Printer in office of <i>The Times and District of Columbia Daily Advertiser</i> (1799-1802) for his father, John Westcott, Sr. (438), and his brother, James D. Westcott (437).
440	Wharton, John	Publisher	Winchester	Publisher of a volume of poetry from Winchester press of Jonathan Foster (168) in 1814.
441	White, Richard	Bookbinder	Winchester, Alexandria	Bookbinder in Winchester (1790) and Alexandria (1798).
442	White, Thomas Willis	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Norfolk	Apprentice in office of William A. Rind (359) at Richmond (1799-1800); printer in office of Augustine (119) and George (122) Davis at Richmond (1807-08); and of William Davis (127) at Norfolk (1808-10); later publisher of the <i>Southern Literary Messenger</i> (1834-43) at Richmond.
443	Whitworth, Thomas	Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of <i>Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1814-19) with Francis G. Yancey (463).
444	Willcocks, Henry	Printer, Publisher	Winchester, Richmond	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette and Winchester Advertiser</i> (1787-88) with Matthias Bartgis (024); then of the <i>Virginia Centinel or Winchester Mercury</i> (1788) with Richard Bowen (045); also an itinerant journeyman who previously worked in Richmond (1786-87).

445	Willett, Charles	Printer, Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of <i>The American Gazette, and Norfolk &amp; Portsmouth Advertiser</i> (1792-94) with William Davis (127); then of <i>The Herald, and Norfolk &amp; Portsmouth Advertiser</i> (1794-1804), eventually in a partnership with James O'Connor (317).
446	Williams, Philip	Publisher	Woodstock	Publisher of <i>The Woodstock Herald</i> (1817-22) with Benjamin L. Bogan (037).
447	Williams, Richard	Printer, Publisher	Charlestown	Printer of the <i>Patriot</i> (1802-03) and the <i>Farmers' Register</i> (1804) at Charlestown for William Brown (058); then publisher of the <i>Farmer's Repository</i> (1808-27), initially with Brown, then independently; also employer of John S. Gallaher (177).
448	Williamson, James	Publisher	Staunton	Publisher of <i>The Spirit of the Press</i> (1811-12) at Staunton who employed Charles B. Rhoades (352) as his printer.
449	Willis, Nathaniel	Printer, Publisher, Editor	Winchester, Shepherdstown, Martinsburg	Printer-publisher of the <i>Virginia Gazette and Winchester Advertiser</i> (1788-89) with Henry Willcocks (444) and Matthias Bartgis (024); then publisher of <i>Willis's Virginia Gazette and Winchester Advertiser</i> (1790), which he moved to Shepherdstown as <i>The Potowmac Guardian and Berkeley Advertiser</i> (1790-92) and then to Martinsburg as <i>The Potomak Guardian</i> (1792-99); father of Nathaniel Willis, Jr. (450).
450	Willis, Nathaniel, Jr.	Apprentice Printer	Winchester, Shepherdstown, Martinsburg	Apprentice in the three Virginia offices of his father, Nathaniel Willis Sr. (449), before 1796; later publisher of the nationally-popular <i>Boston Recorder</i> and <i>Youth's Companion</i> weeklies.
451	Wilson, James	Publisher	Alexandria	Publisher of a Presbyterian sermon through the Alexandria press of John V. Thomas (410) and James D. Westcott (437) in 1798.
452	Wilson, Thomas	Publisher	Norfolk	Publisher of the <i>Virginia Chronicle and Norfolk &amp; Portsmouth General Advertiser</i> (1792-94) at Norfolk in a partnership with founder Daniel Baxter (027).
453	Winter, John	Printer	Alexandria	Printer in Alexandria (1806-21) who had attempted to publish the <i>Alexandria Weekly Messenger</i> in 1819.

454	Winter, John, Jr.	Printer	Alexandria	Apprentice and printer in Alexandria (ca. 1805-15); son of John Winter Sr. (453).
455	Wise, John	Printer, Publisher	Staunton	Publisher of <i>The Virginia Gazette</i> (1796-98) at Staunton, initially as a partner to Robert Douthat (147) and one Adams (001), and then of the ensuing <i>The Phenix</i> (1798-1803).
456	Wood, John	Editor, Publisher	Richmond, Petersburg	Co-editor of <i>Virginia Gazette</i> (1802-05) of Augustine Davis (119) in Richmond; later publisher of <i>Petersburg Daily Courier</i> (1814) with Francis G. Yancey (463) and John Netherland (312).
457	Wood, William W.	Printer	Alexandria	Printer working in Alexandria in 1801, probably for Samuel Snowden (393).
458	Woodruff, Ira	Printer, Publisher	Staunton	Publisher of <i>The Phenix</i> (1803-04) at Staunton, succeeding John Wise (455).
459	Workman, Samuel	Publisher	Wellsburg	Publisher of the <i>Charlestown Gazette</i> (1814-15) at Wellsburg, then called Charlestown.
460	Works, Ariel	Publisher	Richmond	Publisher of a literary collection (1816) and of several religious titles (1828-30) in Richmond.
461	Worrall, Thomas	Bookseller, Bookbinder	Williamsburg	Bookbinder in Williamsburg (1766-67) as partner to William Siddall (385).
462	Worsley, William W.	Printer, Publisher	Richmond, Norfolk	Publisher of the <i>Commercial Register</i> (1802-03) at Norfolk with Meriwether Jones (242); of <i>The Examiner</i> (1804) at Richmond with Skelton Jones (243); and of the <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> (1804-05) with Thomas Ritchie (360).
463	Yancey, F. G.	Printer, Publisher	Petersburg	Publisher of <i>Petersburg Intelligencer</i> (1814-33), initially with Thomas Whitworth (443); of <i>Petersburg Daily Courier</i> (1814) with John Wood (456); and of <i>The Times</i> (1828-29) there.
464		-----	Entry number omitted	-----

465	Ashley, John	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder in Richmond in 1819 and in Norfolk in 1820; worked later in the Ohio River Valley (1821-42).
466	Baggett, Charles	Bookbinder	Fredericksburg	Bookbinder advertising in <i>Virginia Herald</i> of Fredericksburg in 1820.
467	Bagnall, James	Printer	Richmond	Apprentice and journeyman printer in office of William A. Rind (359), his brother-in-law, both in Richmond (1798-1800) and the District of Columbia (1800-1804).
468	Beach, Samuel B.	Editor, Publisher	Richmond	Editor-publisher of the <i>Virginia Patriot</i> at Richmond (1810-11) with Augustine Davis (119).
469	Bell, John B	Bookbinder	Leesburg	Bookbinder who advertised in Leesburg's newspapers in winter of 1817-18.
470	Blagrove, Henry	Printer	Richmond	Printer-proprietor of a job-press in Richmond (1812-13) with Daniel Trueheart (420), backed by brother Charles (036); later employed in <i>Richmond Enquirer</i> office (1813-16) of Thomas Ritchie (360); also a cousin of Leighton Wood III (533).
471	Blake, Levin	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder in Richmond (1817-20) as half of the firm of Carter & Blake.
472	Boqueta de Woiseris, J. L.	Engraver	Norfolk, Richmond	Itinerant engraver and copperplate printer in Norfolk in 1818 and Richmond in 1819.
473	Branda, Charles	Engraver	Norfolk	Engraver and Copperplate Printer in Norfolk (1811-28).
474	Brown, Edward	Engraver	Richmond	Richmond silversmith apprentice in 1807; then engraver in Richmond (1814), Bedford County (1816-17), & Lynchburg (1816-18).
475	Buckner, John	Publisher	Gloucester County	Proprietor of first press operated in Virginia (1683), employing William Nuthead (316).
476	Carter, Charles G.	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinding apprentice in Richmond (1804-07); then bookbinder there as half of firm of Carter & Blake (1817-20).

477	Cesar	Hired Slave	Williamsburg	Slave hired by William Hunter (230) in 1752.
478	Chaddock, Thomas	Indenture	Williamsburg	Indentured servant whose contract was bought by William Hunter (230) in 1752.
479	Clymer, George	Printers' Joiner	Alexandria	Printer's joiner who advertised in Alexandria newspapers between 1801 and 1814.
480	Cocke, William	Bookbinder	Surry County	Blacksmith & Bookbinder in Surry County, 1720.
481	Sehut, Tertulian	Bookseller	Henrico County	Apparently a Huguenot bookseller living in Henrico County in 1700 & 1701.
482	Combs, Samuel	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder employed by John Pumfrey (344) in Richmond between 1802 and 1808; then by John Somervell (394) in Petersburg between 1808 and 1810.
483	Creach, John	Bookbinder	Stafford County	Bookbinder who lived in Stafford County in 1757.
484	Cusack, M. B.	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder working in Richmond from mid-1818 to early 1819.
485	Davies, William	Apprentice	Alexandria	Apprentice printer who absconded in 1802 from the Alexandria press office of James D. Westcott (437).
486	Deeble, Edward	Bookbinder	Alexandria	Bookbinder in Alexandria (1815); apprenticed to Robert Gray (190) there in 1805.
487	Dixon, James J	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder who was living in Richmond in 1813.
488	Fairlamb, John R	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder who advertised in Richmond newspapers between 1799 and 1801.
489	Fitz-Randolph, David	Apprentice Printer	Alexandria	Apprentice in the Alexandria office of Samuel Snowden (393), his uncle.
490	Fitz-Randolph, James	Apprentice Printer	Alexandria	Apprentice in the Alexandria office of Samuel Snowden (393), his uncle.

491	Graham, Marshall	Apprentice Bookbinder	Fredericksburg	Bookbinding apprentice with William F. Gray (192) in Fredericksburg in 1820.
492	Hagen, Michael	Printer	Richmond	Journeyman printer who died in Richmond in 1824.
493	Hill, John	Bookbinder	Norfolk County	Bookbinder who lived in Norfolk County from 1622 to 1648.
494	Hingston, Nicholas	Engraver	Alexandria	Engraver who lived in Georgetown (1795) and Alexandria (1798-1830).
495	Jones, Thomas	Printer	Richmond	Printer working at an unidentified press in Richmond in 1793.
496	Keating, William	Apprentice	Alexandria	Apprentice printer who absconded from Alexandria office of John Corse (106) and Nathaniel Rounsavell (367) in 1820.
497	Mahany, David	Printer	Alexandria	Journeyman printer who died in Alexandria in 1820.
498	McWhir, William	Bookseller	Alexandria	Presbyterian minister who sold books in Alexandria between 1791 and 1793 while master of the Alexandria Academy.
499	Mirrick, Edward	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Norfolk	Bookbinder and Bookseller in Norfolk from 1799 to 1804.
500	Moore, Pearson	Printer	Clarksburg	Printer in Clarksburg office of his brothers-in-law Alexander (052) and Forbes (053) Britton; printer of papers there for Gideon Butler (067) and Alexander G. McRae (300).
501	Morgan, Thomas	Printer	Petersburg	Press owner who advertised its sale in Petersburg in 1808.
502	Morton, Thomas	Bookbinder	Richmond, Petersburg	Apprentice to the Richmond bookbinder Thomas Brend (051) in 1795; possibly working in Petersburg in 1810.
503	Noble, James	Bookbinder	Fredericksburg	Bookbinder living in Fredericksburg in 1813.
504	Owens, William	Bookseller, Librarian	Lynchburg	Physician with a circulating library in Lynchburg (1812-70).
505	Pescud, Robert	Apprentice	Richmond	Apprentice printer in Richmond office of Augustine Davis (119) in 1796; brother of Edward Pescud (324) and cousin of Thomas P. Manson (278).

506	Peter	Pressman	Richmond	Enslaved pressman in Richmond office of Thomas Nicolson (315) in 1783.
507	Pitman, William	Printer	Richmond	Printer at an unidentified Richmond press in 1794; possibly working in Fredericksburg in 1800.
508	Pollard, Benjamin	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Norfolk	Norfolk merchant apparently selling books in his store between 1795 and 1801.
509	Puckett, William	Apprentice Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinding apprentice assigned to William H. Fitzwhylsonn (165) and Walter Potter (339) in Richmond in 1815.
510	Ragsdale, Benjamin	Bookseller	Petersburg	Bookseller who advertised in Petersburg papers in the winter of 1804-05.
511	Riddle, Robert	Apprentice	Alexandria	Apprentice bookbinder who absconded from Alexandria bindery of J. & A. Douglass (146/145) in 1821.
512	Robert, Lewis	Copperplate Printer	Norfolk	Copperplate printer who acquired Norfolk press of Charles Branda (473) in 1814.
513	Roche, Patrick	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder living in Richmond between 1815 and 1819.
514	Rolls, John	Apprentice	Dumfries	Apprentice bound out in 1792 to printer Charles Fierer (163).
515	Ross, John	Apprentice	Fredericksburg	Apprentice who absconded in 1803 from the Fredericksburg press office of James Walker (425).
516	Sherman, Henry	Bookbinder	Richmond	Bookbinder working in Richmond office of Frederick Mayo (284) in 1820.
517	Simpson, Archibald	Bookbinder	Northampton County	Bookbinder who worked for Northampton County Court in 1735.
518	Simpson, Lawrence	Apprentice Bookbinder	Alexandria	Apprentice who absconded in 1815 from Alexandria office of John A. Stewart (402).
519	Smith, Benjamin	Bookbinder	Charles City County	Bookbinder living in Charles City County in 1756.

520	Smith, Thomas	Printer	Richmond	Printer at an unidentified press in Richmond in 1793.
521	Solomon	Pressman	Richmond	Enslaved pressman who absconded from the Richmond office of the <i>Spirit of '76</i> in late 1810.
522	St Memin, C.B. Julien F. de	Engraver	Alexandria, Richmond	Engraver in Alexandria (1805) and Richmond (1807-08).
523	Strahan, Charles	Engraver	Richmond	Engraver & copperplate printer in Richmond (1818-19).
524	Sullivan, W.	Publisher	Leesburg	Misidentification of Wyllys Silliman (541).
525	Swan, Joseph C	Bookbinder, Bookseller	Petersburg	Principal bookbinder and bookseller in Petersburg, 1818-65.
526	Tebbs, Willoughby	Press Owner	Dumfries	Press owner in Dumfries in 1795; possibly unnamed partner in the ensuing <i>Republican Journal</i> there.
527	Thomson, William	Bookbinder	Botetourt County	Bookbinder who absconded in 1774 as an indentured-servant in Botetourt County.
528	Timberlake, Archibald	Printer	Richmond	Printer in Richmond (1801-03), who died there in 1803.
529	Ustick, Thomas W.	Apprentice Printer	Abingdon	Apprentice in Abingdon office (ca. 1810-20) of John G. Ustick (421), his uncle; later a major religious publisher in St. Louis.
530	Watts, Ebenezer	Bookbinder	Petersburg	Bookbinder in Petersburg (1816-18), then in Charlottesville (1820-62).
531	Wiley, Hiram	Bookbinder	Alexandria	Bookbinding apprentice in Alexandria between 1803 and 1813.
532	Wilson, John	Engraver	Martinsburg	Engraver who advertised in <i>Martinsburg Gazette</i> in late 1810.
533	Wood, Leighton	Bookbinder	Petersburg, Richmond	Bookbinder in Richmond, approximately 1799-1815, then in Petersburg, 1815-16.
534	Powers, William	Printer	Virginia	Printer in Virginia in 1809; probably died in Norfolk in 1816.
535	McCreary, John M.	Printer	Wheeling	Printer of an 1842 Wheeling broadside reported erroneously as being issued in 1812.

536	Balls, George	Music Publisher	Norfolk	Music publisher & sheet-music seller in Norfolk (1817-22) with Thomas Balls (537).
537	Balls, Thomas	Music Publisher	Norfolk	Music publisher & sheet-music seller in Norfolk (1817-22) with George Balls (536).
538	Potter, Sheldon	Bookseller	Wheeling	Philadelphia bookseller who conducted a branch store in Wheeling in 1819.
539	Davies, Addison	Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Centinel</i> (1814-15) with a partner named Rives (5400).
540	Rives	Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Centinel</i> (1814-15) with Addison Davies (539).
541	Silliman, Wyllys	Publisher	Leesburg	Publisher of the <i>True American</i> (1798-99) at Leesburg with Matthias Bartgis (024).
542	Allen, Bonaparte	Apprentice Printer	Lynchburg	Apprentice who absconded in 1816 from the Lynchburg office of Jacob Haas (196) and Samuel Bransford (050).
543	Weaver, Matthew W.	Publisher	Lynchburg	Publisher of the <i>Lynchburg Gazette</i> (1805) as successor to his late brother John (433).
544	Arlington, Charles	Printer	Norfolk	Printer working at an unidentified Norfolk press in 1810.
545	Page, E. F.	Bookseller	Norfolk	Schoolmaster who sold books in Norfolk in 1815.
546	Valentine, John	Bookbinder	Fairfax County	Purported bookbinder at a Fairfax paper mill who may have fled to Norfolk in 1815.
547	MacAlester, Hector	Editor, Compiler	Norfolk	Editor and Compiler for the official <i>Virginia Gazette</i> of Lord Dunmore (153) in 1775-76.
548	Robertson, John A.	Editor	Richmond	Editor of the <i>Virginia Patriot</i> in Richmond for Augustine Davis (119) in about 1819.

549	Boyd, James M.	Bookbinder	Winchester	Winchester bookbinder and publisher who partnered with printer Jonathan Foster (168) in a bookstore there in 1818.
550	Harris, William C.	Printer	Berkeley County	Virginia-trained printer who died in York, Penn. in 1818.
551	Wilburn, William	Carrier	Richmond	Apparently the carrier for the <i>Virginia Argus</i> in late 1813.
552	Gordon, John	Bookseller	Petersburg	Bookseller in Petersburg in 1818 and 1819.
553	Smith, Jacob [2]	Publisher, Papermaker	Winchester	Publisher of a Methodist sermon through Winchester press of George McGlassin (287) in 1820.
554	Tutwiler, Henry	Publisher	Harrisonburg	Publisher of a Presbyterian sermon through Harrisonburg press of Laurence Wartmann (431) in 1815.