### Preparing Chelsea Massachusetts to Better Adapt to Climate Change

Jillian Hennessy, Keith Guay, Lauren Richard, Santiago Rojas

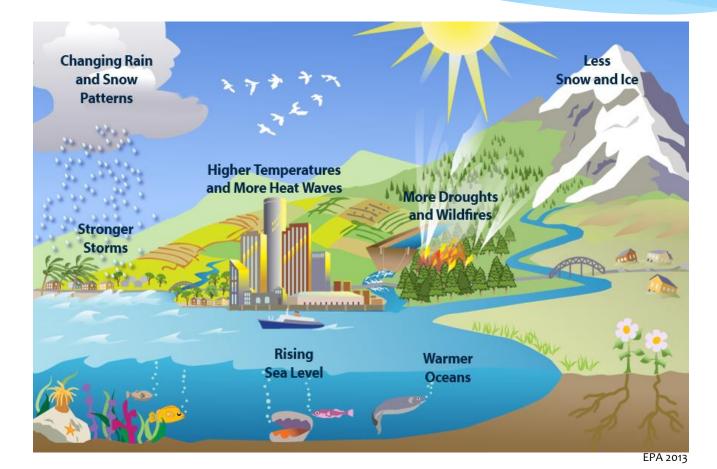






- Provide guidelines to address climate change and vulnerabilities in the Everett Ave. area of Chelsea
- Supports city's Zoning Board, Planning Board, and Conservation Commission

## Climate Change

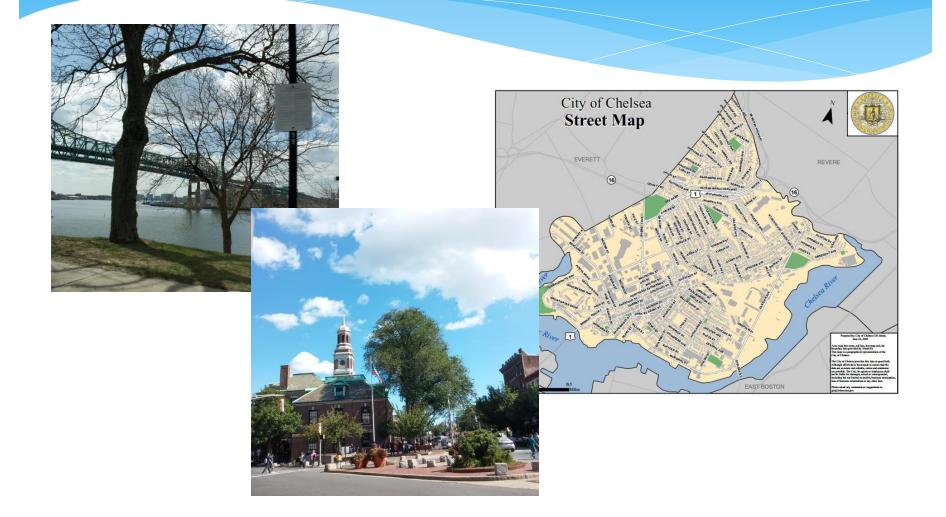


#### Why Should We Care?

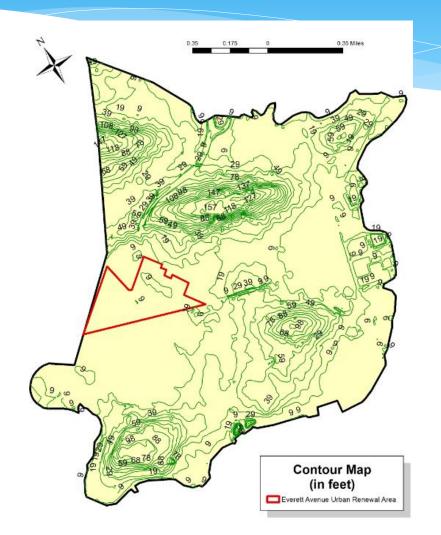


- Property Damage
- Safety Risks
- Sewer Overflow
- Increased Health Risk

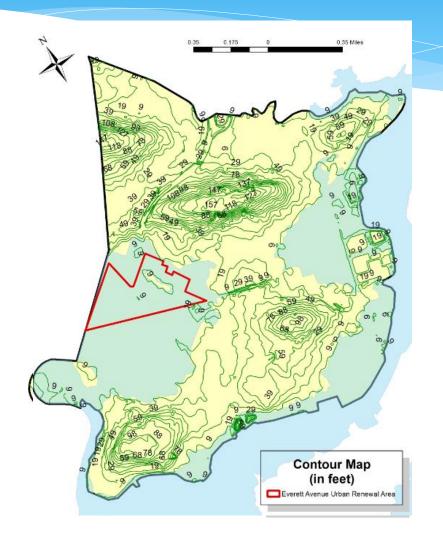
### Chelsea, Massachusetts



# Is Chelsea prepared to address the effects of climate change?



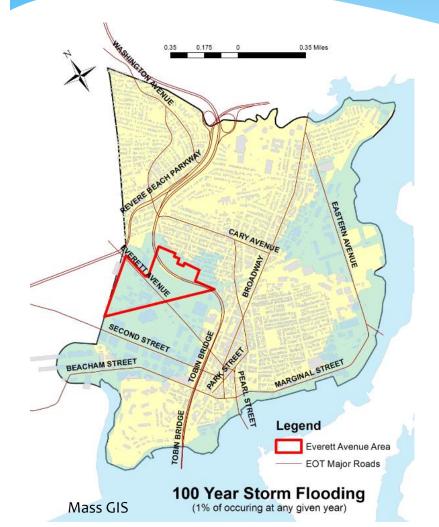
# Is Chelsea prepared to address the effects of climate change?



#### **Our Objectives**

- 1. Identified climate change vulnerabilities and risks in the Everett Ave. area of Chelsea, MA
- Determined the informational needs of the Zoning Board, Planning Board, and Conservation Commission
- 3. Created a usable document to provide the boards with information

#### **Physical Vulnerability**



- Infrastructure
  - Electrical systems
  - Stormwater management

Roads

#### Socioeconomic Vulnerability

Socioeconomic Characteristic

Level of Income

Language Barrier

Age

Disabilities

Education

Ethnicity

## Information needs: Views of board members

- Some do not see climate change as a concern
- Information not always consistent between boards
- Limited time to review guidelines
- The guidelines must be short and easy to read
- Recommendations are preferred over regulations

Information needs: Views of developers

- Willing to discuss climate change and offer perspective
- Some developers are not concerned about climate change

"I'm not convinced the conditions are going to be that much worse... I mean I could be very not well informed, I'm open to that"

- Developers were concerned about cost
- Recommendations are preferred and incentives would add initiative

### Guidelines

FIGUR

SEA LEVEL T





## its Effects An informational guide to adapting to climate change in



Chelsea, Massachusetts

Worcester Polytechnic Institute IQP

## Climate Change and

#### throughout most of the Northeast Flooding from storms and increased p. sewer systems, releasing untreated wa Increased heat days and poor air quality elderly and those with preexisting heal 4 CURRENT CLIMATE OBSERVATION The Northeast saw more than a 70% in falling in very heavy events between l 1% of all daily events). Between 1895 and 2011 New England 1 increase in precipitation and a temperati Since 1900 the sea level in New England Since 1991 Chelsea has experienced I state or federal disaster declarations. Me 4

FUTURE PREDICTIONS ► UND FACTOR AVAIO
By 2080 the temperatures are expected

depending on emissions scenarios depending on emissions scenarios Global sea levels are expected to rise be

visional sea sevels are expected to rise per Northeast is expected to exceed the globa

**CLIMATE CHANGE** 

Climate change causes warming temperat

level, and increases in some types of extra

increases in severe storms and heavy dow

Increased storms and flooding lead to

Severe storms are directly related to I

Even with no change in frequency or

ft. would more than triple the freque

WHY CARE?

4

4

ų,

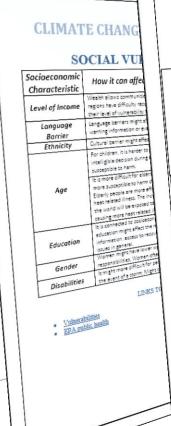
THE F

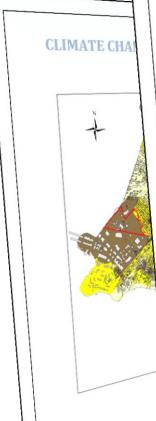
HEAT TREN LINKS TO MORE National Climate Assessment one active Lineman City of Chalmen 2014 Harmed Ministry Plan Printer of Chalmen 2014 Harmed Ministry Plan Mary and Segments over Presents contain Changes Change in The Northeast

Human Health Effects

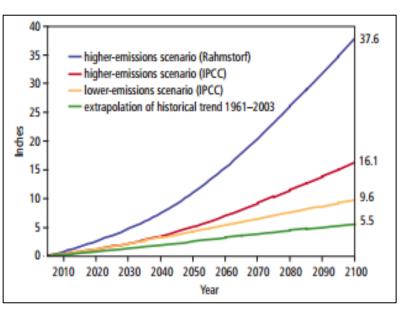
**CLIMATE CHANGE** 

Boston, MA 2.63 ==-0.15 mmlyr





### Why Is Climate Change Important?



Sea level predictions

 Facts on Climate Change

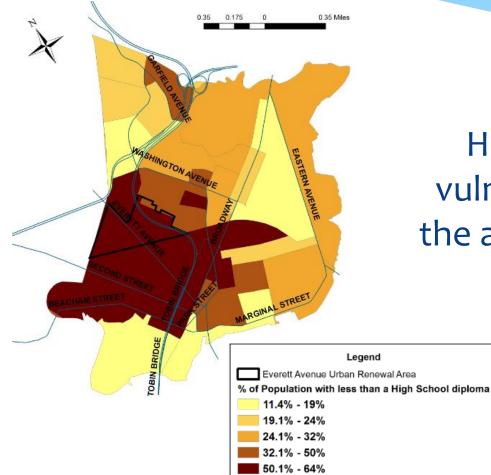
Why Care?

2010–2039 2040–2069 2070–2099 4 Higher-Emission Scenario Lower-Emission Scenario

961-1990

The Future Climate of Massachusetts

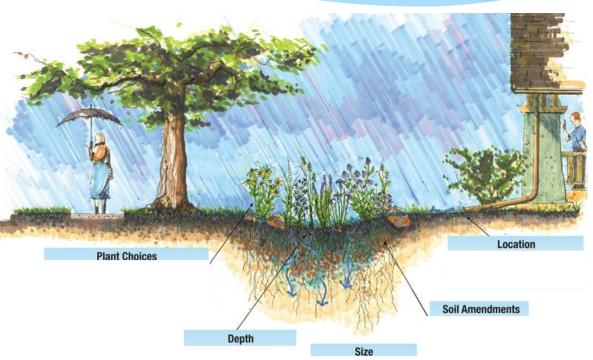
## What Are The Main Vulnerabilities To Climate Change In Chelsea, MA?



How can socioeconomic vulnerabilities affect risks to the area from climate change?

#### What Adaptations Are Possible?

- Install green roofs
- Raise buildings above flood levels
- Install a rain garden
- Elevate electrical systems



#### Short Term Recommendations

Present a tutorial of the guidelines

• Send sections of the guidelines to developers

Use the guidelines when meeting with developers

#### Long Term Recommendations

 Continue to consider climate change in planning and development

 Adopt this guideline to be used throughout the city

• Update guidelines as necessary

# Any Questions?

### Acknowledgements

#### **Advisors**

- Paul Mathisen
- Seth Tuler

#### **Sponsors from MIT**

- Judith Pederson
- Julie Simpson

#### Sponsors in Chelsea

- John DePriest
- John Gelcich

#### ID2050 Professor

• Stephen McCauley

#### Interviewees

- Leonard Albano
- Erica Blonde
- Andy DeSantis
- Richard Latini
- Catherine Maas
- Mark Robinson
- Madeleine Scammell
- Patricia Simboli
- John Stebbins
- William Willis

#### Works Cited

"Clues of Climate Change." EPA. Environmental Protection Agency, n.d. Web. 03 Oct. 2014.

Melillo, Jerry M., Terese (T.C.) Richmond, and Gary W. Yohe, Eds., 2014: Climate Change Impacts in the United States: The Third National Climate Assessment. U.S. Global Change Research Program, 841 pp. doi:10.7930/J0Z31WJ2.

Office of Geographic Information (MassGIS), Commonwealth of Massachusetts, MassIT

"Street Map." The City of Chelsea Massachusetts. N.p., n.d. Web. 06 Oct. 2014. <a href="http://www.ci.chelsea.ma.us/Public Documents/">http://www.ci.chelsea.ma.us/Public Documents/</a>>.

Strain, Daniel. "A Garden of Opportunities for Cleansing Urban Storm Runoff." Maryland Sea Grant : Chesapeake Quarterly: Chesapeake Quarterly Volume 11 Number 3: A Garden of Opportunities for Cleansing Urban Storm Runoff. Maryland Sea Grant, Sept. 2012. Web. 06 Oct. 2014.

"Sea Level Trends - Boston, Massachusetts - NOAA Tides & Currents." Sea Level Trends - Boston, Massachusetts - NOAA Tides & Currents. NOAA, n.d. Web. 06 Oct. 2014.