

# Mangifera Indica Plantations: Mangos for Dental Use in India

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### **Abstract**

Poor oral hygiene is a prevalent problem in India. Mango branches can act as a toothbrush and contain a chemical called mangiferin, which can act as a natural toothbrush. Information on proper dental hygiene was provided and a plan for providing and distributing mango tree branches was developed. The rate of tooth caries dropped significantly.

# Background

- Poor oral hygiene affects 60-90% of school children, and nearly 100% of adults worldwide<sup>7</sup>
- As economic status declines, access to dental care becomes scarce<sup>8</sup>
- India is highly affected by Edentulous<sup>8</sup>
- The mango tree branch can be used as an alternative to a synthetic toothbrush<sup>9</sup>



# Project Goals and Objectives

- Educate the people of India on the risks of poor dental hygiene
- Utilize mango branches as an alternative method to teeth brushing
- Build plantations specifically for mango branch extraction
- Distribute mango branches effectively

## Methods/Process



Create educational program on oral health<sup>10</sup>

- Importance & basic methods
- Benefits of mangiferin
- Proper use of chewing sticks



Create plantation of mango trees<sup>6</sup>

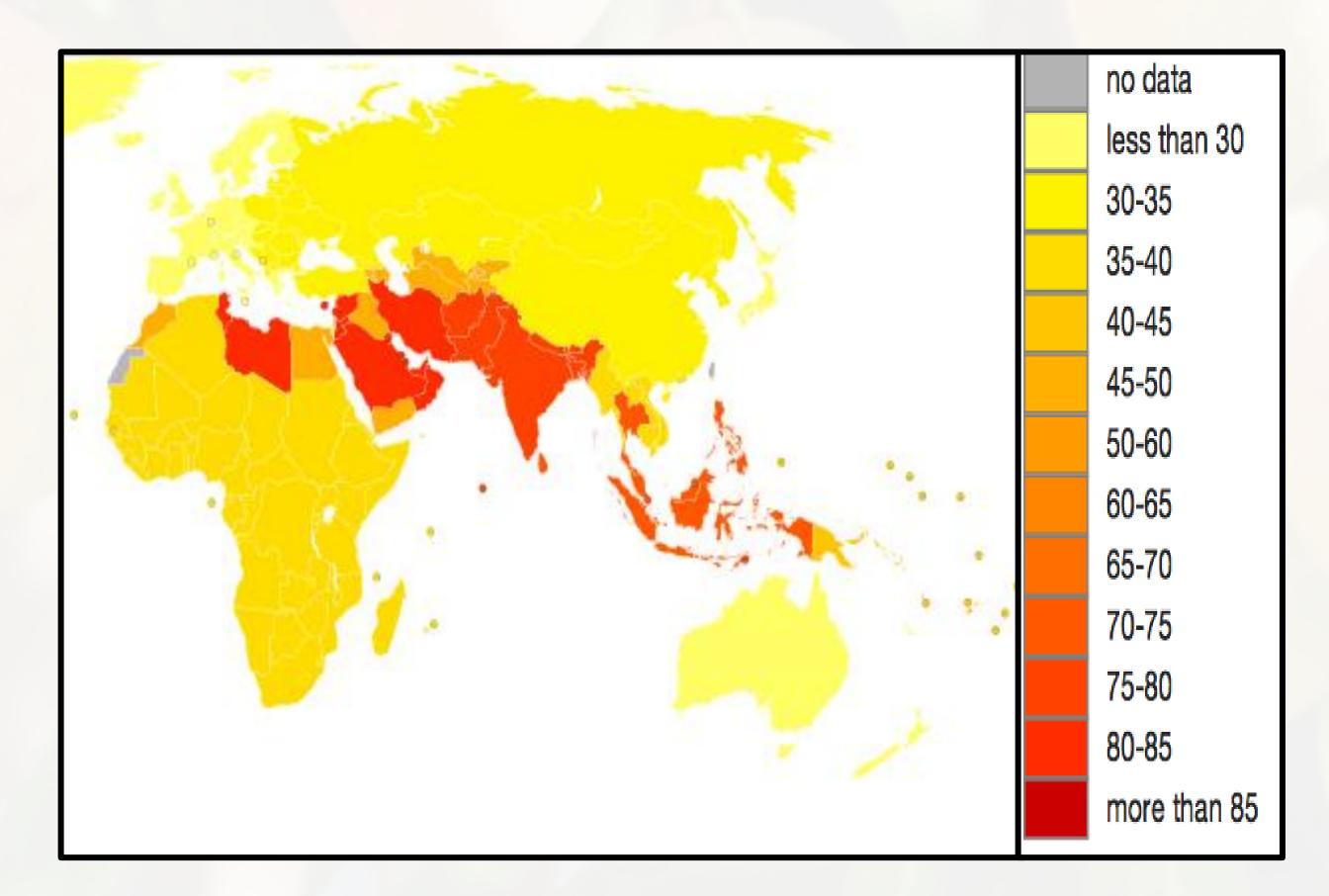
- Find available land
- Plant mango tree saplings
- Red Cross donation of money



Distribute mango branches<sup>4</sup>

- Schools, health centers, markets
- First come first serve

#### Rate of Edentulous in the Eastern Hemisphere



Age-standardized disability-adjusted life year (DALY) rates from Edentulism by country (per 100,000 inhabitants)<sup>2</sup>

## Results and Outcomes

- •Brochure helpful and persuasive
- •Idea culturally accepted
- •Farmers and landlords agree to set aside land
- •Rate of Edentulous drops significantly within the next five years

## **Conclusions and Recommendations**

- Another test of edentulous rate five years later
  - Simple random sample of people using chewing sticks
  - o Rate of tooth caries decreases
- Improvement in oral health
  - Increase number of plantations
  - o Produce more chewing sticks
  - o Greater range of people aided

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